

Title: DERIVATION OF STOCHASTIC BIASED AND CORRELATED RANDOM WALK MODELS

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Abstract:

In biased and correlated random walk (BCRW) models, the transport is characterized by correlated successive step orientations with a local directional bias and are useful, for example, in animal movement studies.

Deterministic BCWR models may be used to estimate mean animal densities.

In the present investigation, stochastic versions of BCRW models are derived for one, two, and three dimensions which have the form of stochastic partial differential equations (SPDE). Discrete time stochastic models are first developed by determining the possible changes in direction for a small time interval. As the time interval decreases, the discrete stochastic models lead to systems of Itô stochastic differential equations. As the position intervals decrease, stochastic partial differential equations are derived to model BCRW in one, two, and three dimensions. Comparisons between numerical solutions of the stochastic partial differential equations and independently formulated Monte Carlo calculations support the accuracy of the derivations.