### **Scott Lawrence Stabler**

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#### Education

Ph.D., History, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, 2005

- Committee: Brooks D. Simpson; Peter Iverson; Alexander Bontemps III

- Dissertation: Race, Reaction, Policy and Perception: A tri-cultural study of postbellum America through the life of General O.O. Howard

M.A., History, University of Houston, Houston, TX, 1999

- Committee: Eric Walther; Joseph Glathaar; Susan Kellogg

- Thesis: The Policy of Peace: U. S. Grant and the Foundations for His Indian Policy

B.A., Business, Baylor University, Waco, TX, 1989

## Experience

Professor of History, *Grand Valley State University*, 2017 - present
Associate Professor of History, *Grand Valley State University*, 2010–17
Visiting Professor of History, *Pädagogische Hochschule Schwäbisch Gmünd*, Germany, 2012
Visiting Professor of History, Fulbright Scholar, *University of Cape Coast*, Ghana, 2011
Assistant Professor of History, *Grand Valley State University*, 2004–10
Regents' Scholar and Graduate Instructor, Department of History, *Arizona State University*, 2001–04
Certified High School Social Studies Teacher, *Texas Public Schools*, 1994-98

Professional Baseball Umpire, Office of Major League Baseball, Umpire Development, 1990-93

## **Courses Taught**

U. S. History Surveys (face-to-face and online) Era of Sectional Conflict and Civil War (face-to-face and online) Junior History Seminar Education in Plural Societies (Social Studies Capstone) Content Field Observer for Student Teachers and Assistants

## Memberships

The Organization of American Historians The Society for Civil War Historians American Association of University Professors

#### **Peer Reviewed Publications**

Onward Christian General: Oliver Otis Howard's Civil Wars and Postbellum America under contract with the University of Kansas Press

"The Odd Couple: William T. Sherman, O.O. Howard, Loyalty, Soldiery, and the Freedpeople" with Eleanor Gleason cover article in *The Journal of America's Military Past*, 46: 1 (Winter 2021), 5-24.

"Slave to Soldier: United States Colored Troops in the West During the Civil War," with Martin J. Hershock, in *Critical Race Studies Across Disciplines: Resisting Racism through Scholactivism*, Jonathan Langston Chism, Stacie Craft DeFreitas, Vida Robertson, and David Ryden, editors (New York: Lexington Books, 2021), 51-75.

"Standing on the Banks': African American Troops in the Vicksburg Campaign" with Martin J. Hershock in *Vicksburg Besieged*, edited by Steven E. Woodworth and Charles D. Grear, published by Southern Illinois University Press (June 2020), 27-48.

"Two Paths to Peace: Oliver Otis Howard, Negotiator to Cochise and Joseph," Cover article for *Military History of the West* v. 47 (Fall 2018), pp.1-23.

"'The World's Greatest Minstrel Show Under the Stars': Blackface Minstrels, Community Identity, and the Lowell Showboat, 1932-1977," with Matthew Lawrence Daley for the *Michigan Historical Review* 44: 2 (Fall 2018), pp. 1-35.

"No More Auction Block for Me': The Fight for Freedom by the United States Colored Troops at the Battle of Nashville" with Danette Turner in the *Tennessee Campaign of 1864: Spring Hill, Franklin, and Nashville*, Steven E. Woodworth and Charles D. Grear, eds., published by Southern Illinois University Press (January 2016).

"Atlantic Slavery: Lost in Trans-lation" with Mary Owusu for the *African Journal of Teacher Education* 3: 2 (Summer 2013), pp. 2-22. http://gir.uoguelph.ca/index.php/ajote/article/view/2180

"Nuanced History: Westward Expansion in the Context of the Civil War and After" with Abilyn Janke, comprehensive contextual multipart lesson plan for the *Journal of the West* 51: 3 (Summer 2012) pp. 66-81.

"Oliver Otis Howard" for Paul Hutton and Durwood Ball, eds., *Soldiers West*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., University of Oklahoma Press (April 2009), pp. 201-25.

"Free Men Come to Houston: Blacks during Reconstruction," for the *Houston Review of History* and Culture 3: 1 (Winter 2005), pp. 40-43, 73-84.

"Ulysses S. Grant and the 'Indian Problem," for the *Journal of Illinois History* 6: 4 (Winter 2004), pp. 297-316.

# Accepted

# **TEACHING EMANCIPATION AND RECONSTRUCTION, 1861-1876**

"Reconstruction's Accomplishment: HBCUs and the Rise of the Civil Rights Movement," with Danielle Horrell and Timothy McKeeby, in *Teaching Emancipation and Reconstruction, 1861-1876*, Mathew Campbell, ed. (New York: Peter Lang Publishers)

"The Great Emancipator and American Indians," with James H. Precht, for *A Companion to Abraham Lincoln*, Michael S. Green, ed., to be published by Blackwell Publishing.

## **Encyclopedia Co-editor**

ABC-Clio's, Ideas and Movements that Shaped America: From the Bill of Rights to "Occupy Wall Street," 3 vols., Encyclopedia (Fall 2015)

## Works in Progress

"The Lady and the General: Sarah Winnemucca and Otis Howard's cooperation in carrying out American Indian policy" with Jake Vaughan

"Reconstruction Succeeded: How Education Should Alter Reconstruction's 'Failure'" with Adriel Hilton and Justin Sheldon

Agents of Change: Freedmen's Bureau Agents during Reconstruction with Justin Sheldon

# **Relevant Publications**

"Bravery at Bladensburg: The Marine Corps in 1814," for the *Marine Corps Gazette* 96: 11 (November, 2012), pp. 25-31.

"Fighting for the Franchise" in *Consider* published by the University of Michigan on October 17, 2012.

"To Mentor or Not to Mentor," *Memorandum*, Newsletter of the Michigan Council for the Social Studies (Winter 2007), p. 8.

"Young Napoleon versus Old Abe," *Lincoln Editor*, Quarterly Newsletter of the Papers of Abraham Lincoln, 3: 2 (April-June 2003), p. 2.

## Honors, Awards, and Fellowships

GVSU Alumni Association Educator of the Year Award, 2021 Inclusion and Equity Faculty Fellow, 2018-2020 Fulbright Specialist Roster Candidate, 2015-2022 Oliver Wilson Freshman Academy Outstanding Faculty Award, 2014 Modified Student Summer Scholars Grant, with Alice Monday, 2013 Fulbright Discipline Peer Reviewer, 2012-14 Nominated for the Outstanding Academic Advising and Student Services Award, 2012-14 Visiting Professor of History, Pädagogische Hochschule Schwäbisch Gmünd, Germany, 2012 Fulbright Scholar, University of Cape Coast, Ghana, 2011 Grand Valley State University, Research Grant, 2010 Celebrated Faculty Member, Grand Valley State University Housing and Residence Life, 2009 Someone Who Makes a Difference, Grand Valley State University Housing and Residence Life, 2008 Inspirational Historian of the Year, Grand Valley State University History Department, 2007 Mel Miller Mentor of the Year Award, Michigan Council for the Social Studies, 2007 Grand Valley State University, Summer Stipend for manuscript revision, 2006 Pew Faculty Teaching and Learning Center, Technology Grant, March 2005 Research and Editing Fellow at the Papers of Abraham Lincoln, 2003

#### **Invited Lectures**

Democracy 101 Series, GVSU, "Immigration and the American Dream," February 19, 2020 Kutsche Center public lecture, GVSU, "'The World's Greatest Minstrel Show Under the Stars': Blackface Minstrels, Community Identity, and the Lowell Showboat, 1932-1977," with Matthew Daley and George Bayard, September 18, 2019 Thornapple Kellogg High School, "The Confederate Flag's History," October 20, 2018 Northview High School, "Robert E. Lee and the Lowell Showboat," October 12, 2018 Detroit Country Day School's Lincoln Lecture, "An Indian Killed Father Abraham: Abraham Lincoln and American Indians," April 5, 2017 Sparta Retirement Home, "Slaves and Soldiers," Sparta, MI, July 16, 2015 Northview-area Retirees, "Mr. Lincoln's War," Grand Rapids, MI, April 28, 2015 Baylor University, "From Hankamer to Fulbrighter and All the Places in Between," Lecture delivered to First Year Honors Students, Waco, TX, December 4, 2014 Notre Dame University, "Custer's Stand was Last: God, Greed, and Going West," Lecture delivered for American Indian History Course, Notre Dame, IN, March 17, 2014 The Henry Ford, "Onward Christian General," Lecture delivered at The Henry Ford's "Civil War Remembrance Days," Dearborn, MI, May 27, 2013 Grand Rapids Veterans Home, "O. O. Howard – Who?" Lecture delivered for Michigan Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States (MOLLUS) and the General John A. Logan Camp No. 1, Sons of Union Veterans of the Civil War, Grand Rapids, MI, October 9, 2012 Baldwin Wallace University, "Atlantic Slavery: Lost in Trans-lation," Lecture delivered to African History Class, Berea, OH, April 4, 2012 Harmony Brewing Company, "Custer's Stand was Last: God, Greed, and Going West," Lecture delivered for Black Squirrel University, Grand Rapids, MI, August 28, 2012 Grand Rapids Public Museum, "Mr. Lincoln's War," Lecture delivered to the GVSU Grand Forum, Grand Rapids, MI, September 15, 2011 Benzonia Historical Society, "O. O. Howard – Who?" Lecture delivered to the Benzonia Historical Society, Benzonia, MI, October 15, 2010

Zeeland, MI, "Onward Christian General," Lecture delivered to Civil War Roundtable, Zeeland, MI, October 9, 2008

#### Interviews

Interview on Allendale Civil War Statue, "How this Confederate soldier statue became part of a veterans memorial in Michigan, MLive, July 14, 2020. <u>https://www.mlive.com/news/grand-rapids/2020/07/how-this-confederate-soldier-statue-became-part-of-a-veterans-memorial-in-michigan.html?outputType=amp&\_\_\_twitter\_impression=true</u>

Interviewed by Lanthorn on Allendale Civil War Statue

Interviewed by WGVU on Allendale Civil War Statue, June 30, 2020 https://www.wgvunews.org/post/history-allendales-controversial-civil-war-statue Interviewed by *Holland Sentinel* on Allendale Civil War statue, "Controversial Allendale statue an inaccurate portrayal of history, historian says," by Arlan Lobo, June 19, 2020.

 $\underline{https://www.hollandsentinel.com/news/20200619/controversial-allendale-statue-inaccurate-portrayal-of-history-historian-says}$ 

Interview on Wood TV, Confederate Flag Controversy, March 2016 http://woodtv.com/2016/03/16/student-told-to-change-rebel-flag-shirt-or-go-home/

"Foreign Policy and You," Interview on "The American Civil War," March, 2010 Dave Scott's "Big Show," Interview for President's Day on Abraham Lincoln, February 2006

## **Book Reviews**

- Stockwell, Mary, Interrupted Odyssey: Ulysses S. Grant and the American Indians, The World of Ulysses S. Grant Series, John f. Marszalek and Timothy B. Smith, eds. (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 2018) for Annals of Iowa, 78: 2 (Spring 2019) pp. 218-20.
- Compton, Jim, *Spirit in the Rock: The Fierce Battle for Modoc Homelands*, Foreword by Vivian Arviso (Pullman: Washington State University Press, 2017) for *Western Historical Quarterly*, 49: 3 (Autumn 2018), pp. 349-50.
- Bauer, William J., We Were All Like Migrant Workers Here: Work, Community, and Memory on California's Round Valley Reservation, 1850-1941 for Nevada Historical Society Quarterly, 58: 1-4 (2016), pp. 73-74.
- Sweeney, Edwin R., From Cochise to Geronimo: The Chiricahua Apaches, 1874-1886 for Journal of the West, 53: 1 (Winter 2014), pp. 97-98.
- Howell, Kenneth W., ed. *The Seventh Star of the Confederacy: Texas during the Civil War* for the *Western Historical Quarterly*, 42: 1 (Spring 2011), pp. 110-11.
- Marten, James and A. Kristen Foster, eds. *More Than a Contest Between Armies: Essays on the Civil War Era*, for the *Civil War Book Review* (Winter 2009).
- Samito, Christian, ed. Fear Was Not with Him: The Civil War Letters of General Francis C. Barlow, U. S. A; Kathleen Gorman, ed., Boy Soldier of the Confederacy; Keith Wilson, ed. Honor in Command: Lt. Freeman S. Bowley's Civil War Service in the 30<sup>th</sup> United States Colored Infantry; Mark H. Dunkelman, Twelve Tales of Civil War Soldiers: War's Relentless Hand for the Journal of Southern History 75: 1 (February 2009), pp. 260-63.
- Confer, Clarissa W., *The Cherokee Nation in the Civil War*, for the *Journal of American History* 94: 3 (December 2007), p. 36.
- Durham, Robert S., ed., A Confederate Yankee: The Journal of Edward William Drummond, A Confederate Soldier from Maine, for the Military History of the West 37 (2007), pp. 115-16.
- Utley, Robert, The Indian Frontier, 1846-1890, for the H-AmIndian Listserve (May 2005)

## **Selected Scholarly Conference Papers**

- "The Great Emancipator and American Indians" presented at Conference of Illinois History, Springfield, IL, October 4, 2019
- "Two Paths to Peace: O. O. Howard, Negotiator to Cochise and Joseph" presented at Western History Association Conference, San Diego, CA, November, 2017

- "Read Beyond the Comma: Robert E. Lee and Me" presented at Hawaii International Conference on Arts and Humanities, Honolulu, HI, January 10, 2016
- "Atlantic Slavery: Lost in Trans-lation" presented at The Black Atlantic: Colonial and Contemporary Exchanges Conference at Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA, October 29, 2011
- "The Lady and the General: Sarah Winnemucca and Otis Howard's cooperation in carrying out American Indian policy." Paper presented at "A Conference Celebrating Peter Iverson" in Tempe, AZ, February 19-20, 2010
- "The Spoils System Goes West from Washington." Paper presented at the Western History Association Conference in Salt Lake City, UT, October 22-25, 2008
- "A Brief History of a Brief Time in Houston History: Reconstruction in Houston (1865-77)." Paper presented at the East Texas Historical Association Conference in Huntsville, TX, February 16-18, 2006
- "Two Paths to Peace: O. O. Howard, Negotiator to Cochise and Joseph." Paper presented at the Organization of American Historians Conference in Boston, MA, March 25-28, 2004

# **Selected Scholarly Conference Activities**

- Panel Chair for "Enslaved Agency: Resistance among Enslaved Blacks and Free Blacks in the Antebellum Era," at Reflecting Black: 400 Years of African American Life and History, University of Houston – Downtown, in Houston, TX, October 24, 2019
- Panelist for "Committee on Teaching and Public Education Roundtable: Teacher and Scholar: Working with Your Local K-12 Schools" at the Western History Association Conference in Tucson, AZ, October 10, 2013
- Chair for "Language, Race, and Power: Confronting the Legacy of Slavery" at the Great Lakes History Conference in Grand Rapids, MI, October 18, 2007
- Commenter for "Visions of Peace: How Texans Imagined Life upon the Conclusion of the World Wars and the Korean Conflict" at the Southwestern Social Science Association: Southwestern History in Albuquerque, NM, March 15, 2007
- Moderator for "New Directions in Civil War History" at the Great Lakes History Conference in Grand Rapids, MI, October 28-29, 2005
- Moderator for "Nineteenth Century War and Empire Panel" at the War and Empire Conference at the Hauenstein Center for Presidential Studies in Grand Rapids, MI, October 6-7, 2005

# **Selected Educational Conference Activities**

- "Colonists in the Colony: Re-defining personal identity through studying in Ghana" with Patrick Anderson, Devonte Hillman, and Haley Sullivan for university Teach-In, GVSU, November 8, 2018
- "Introducing Inclusion in the Elementary Classroom" with three GVSU students for university Teach-In, GVSU, February 2016
- "Classroom Relevance: Making the Social Studies Classroom Engaging and Contemporary" with three GVSU students for Great Lakes History Conference, GVSU, October 2016
- "How can we elicit the kind of student feedback that will actually help us grow in our teaching?" with FTLC Fellow Dr. Kathryn Stieler at the 20<sup>th</sup> annual Dialogue on Teaching and Learning Conference, GVSU, August 20, 2014
- "The Visibility of Success Through GVSU's Freshman Academy," at the 5th Annual Scholarship of Teaching & Learning Academy in Grand Rapids, MI, May 20, 2013

- "The 'Benefits' of Slavery," at the Michigan Council for Social Studies Conference, in Warren, MI, November 3, 2012
- "Using Good Pedagogy for Engaging Content in U.S. History" for International Perspectives on Education at Pädagogische Hochschule, in Schwäbisch Gmünd, Germany, June 12, 2012
- "Flawed History: How Americans Get Their History Wrong," at the Michigan Council for the Social Studies Conference in Kalamazoo, MI, November 9, 2010
- "American Indians and the Great Emancipator," at the Michigan Council for the Social Studies Conference in Grand Rapids, MI, February 10, 2009
- "Teaching Controversial Issues in the Social Studies Classroom," at the UPMSA/MARESA/Seaborg Center Fall Educators' Conference in Marquette, MI, October 12, 2007
- "To Mentor or Not to Mentor," roundtable discussion with six former students presented at the Michigan Council for Social Studies Conference in Lansing, MI, February 27, 2007
- "Can oral discussion be fairly assessed?" at the Looking for the Light Conference by the Faculty Teaching and Learning Center, Grand Valley State University, January 26, 2007
- "Teaching History through Biography," panel presentation with two former students presented at the Michigan Council for the Social Studies Conference in Boyne Falls, MI, October 30, 2006
- "How to Teach Controversy in the Classroom" at the Inter-Institutional Teacher Education Council of West Michigan, "Fire Up" Conference for student teachers in Winter (2006-09, 11) and Fall (2006-09, 12, 13, 15, 16)

# **Remunerated Pieces**

- "Frederick Douglass on Reconstruction" with Peter Porshe, *The American Mosaic: The African American Experience*, ABC-CLIO, Web, 2019
- "Metal, Marble and Memory: Robert E. Lee's Stature in Death," A Roundtable on Confederate Monuments, ABC-Clio, Web. 2019
- Literary Criticism of Martin Delany's novel Blake for Thomas Riggs, 2012
- Literary Criticism of Booker T. Washington's "The Better Part" speech for Thomas Riggs, 2012
- "Barely Addressed Inequalities: The Continued Need for Affirmative Action." *The American Mosaic: The African American Experience*, ABC-CLIO, Web. May 13, 2013
- "The Economics of the Slave Power Conspiracy and Westward Expansion," in *World at War:* Understanding Conflict and Society, for ABC-Clio, Web. January 21, 2011

# **Historical Service**

- Osher Lifelong Learning Institute, Aquinas College, Adjunct Instructor for History Courses, 2006 to present
- Oregon Historical Quarterly, referee, "Hijacking History: Colonel John W. Redington and the Influence of Indian Wars Veterans on History," 2020
- Ulysses S. and Julia D. Grant Home Historical Advisory Board, June 2013
- Consultant for the Grand Rapids Public Museum's exhibit in celebration of the Civil War's Sesquicentennial, December 2010 to December 2011
- "Grant's Peace Policy" staff training session Ziibiwing Center of Anishinabe Culture and Lifeways Center in Mt. Pleasant, MI, November 2010

- "Rethinking Columbus: Discover the American Indian Perspective," for GVSU's Office of Inclusion and Equity in October 2010
- Michigan Historical Commission, Civil War Sesquicentennial Academic Review Committee, board member to celebrate the Civil War's Sesquicentennial, 2008 to 2012

ABC-Clio Editorial Advisory Board for American History database, 2009 to 2011

H-CivWar Book Review Editor, 2001–2008

Journal of Illinois History, referee "John 'Black Jack' Logan," 2007

# **Education Service**

Interim Assessment Item Writer for the Michigan Department of Education, June 2018 Interim Assessment Item Writer for the Michigan Department of Education, June 2014 Instructor for GVSU Continuing Education "Hot Topics" short-courses for teachers, July 2009 to July 2010 Michigan Council for the Social Studies (MCSS) board member for District 3, June 2007 to June 2011 - Editor of the MCSS Memorandum newsletter June 2008 to May 2010 Presenter for Geography/History Institute for the Lansing and Grand Rapids School Districts, June 2008 and 2009 East Kentwood High School, Guest Speaker, U.S. AP History Classes, April 2005-09 Smithsonian Institution's Teaching American History Grant "Lincoln and Reconstruction" for Inkster, MI Schools, March 2009 Smithsonian Institution's Teaching American History Grant "Lincoln and Reconstruction" for Muskegon County Schools, November 2008 Pearson Publishing Content Advisory Committee for the Michigan Department of Education, Lansing, October 7-8, 2008 Hudsonville Schools, Instructor for middle school social studies teacher in-service, Hudsonville, MI, August 2008 East Kentwood High School, Judge for "We the People" practice, April 2007 and 2010, December 2007 and 2008 Byron Center West Middle School, "Civil War," May 2007 East Grand Rapids High School, Judge for "We the People" practice, May 2007 Coopersville Rotary Club, "The Relevance of History," August 2006 **Grand Valley State University Service** 

1YLC course with Amy Masko, 2019, 2020 Student Success Network, 2018 to present Inclusion Advocate, Fall 2010 to present Faculty Director, Ghana Honors Study Abroad Program, Summer 2016 and 2017 Faculty Personnel and Policy Committee, 2016-17 Advisory Board, Grand Valley Journal of History, September 2015 to present Advisory Board, GVSU, College Student Affairs Leadership Journal, 2013 to 2017 Independent Study, EDH 686, Jakia Fuller Ghana Internship, Winter 2016 Advisory Board, Intercollegiate Athletics Advisory Board, August 2013 to June 2016 Fulbright Student Interviewer for Frederick Meijer Office of Fellowships, 2012, 2013, 2017 Grant Review Committee for the Faculty/Staff Exchange Program, Padnos International Center, 2012.2013

Mentor for Oliver Wilson Academic Success Institute, 2012-14

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Faculty Council, 2011-14

New Student and Transfer Orientation Faculty Leader, summer 2006 to 2010 and 2014

Faculty Fellow for Student Housing, 2007 to 2013

Student Life Committee, 2009 to 2012

Sponsor of the GVSU Civil War Club, August 2007-13

Allie and Advocate for the Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Student Community, 2009 to 2015

Advising Development Committee, 2009-10

Intramural Officials Training, 2009

Committee member for the Underground Railroad in Michigan Conference, September 2008 GVSU "Awards of Distinction" interviewer, December 2006

Honors Projects Supervised:

- Kylie Klunder and Emily Burgess, "Menstrual Sanitation and Education in Ghana," Fall 2017
  - Won Honors Outstanding Senior Thesis (2018)
- Sarah Smith and Cassandra Pataro "Guide to Ghana," Fall 2015
- Colleen Burns unit plan on "American Indians: Policy, Portrayals, and Implications" for elementary students, summer 2009
- Bethany Atwell "Plowshares into Rifles and Back Again: Canton, Michigan as a Microcosm of the Union War Effort," Winter 2008
- Shannon Harrigan unit plan on "Slavery, Abolition, and the Civil War" for 4<sup>th</sup> graders, Fall 2007

Transitions Leader, Fall 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011

## **History Department Service/Involvement**

Student Recruitment and Retention Committee, 2020 to present Personnel Committee Chair, 2018-19 Public History Search Committee, 2016-17

Student Relations Committee, 2015-17

Personnel Committee, 2014-16

Laker Days representative, 2016

Social Studies Search Committee, 2006, 2009, 2011, 2014, 2015

Strategic Planning Committee, 2015

Student Research Expo, Fall 2013

GVSU History Department Colloquium, "Robert E. Lee and Me," April 2013

Co-chair of the Great Lakes History Conference, 2008, 2009 and 2010

- 2010 keynote included Columbia Professor Eric Foner who subsequently won the Pulitzer Prize for History for *The Fiery Trial*
- 2009 keynotes included Historian Ned Blackhawk, AIM Founder Dennis Banks, and author Sherman Alexie who subsequently won the PEN/Faulkner Award for *War Dances*

Visitors Committee, 2007 to 2010

GVSU History Department Colloquium, "The Spoils System Goes West from Washington," October 2008

Michigan History Day Judge, April 2006, 2008, 2009

West Michigan History Day Judge, March 2004-06, 2008-09, 2013-16
Major Fair, Winter 2008, 2015
African American search committee, 2006
History Department member for university's Liberal Education Initiative, Fall 2005
GVSU History Department Colloquium, "Winning' the West and Reconstruction: Why are they taught separately?" January 2005

### **Community Service**

PTO President, Coit Creative Arts Academy, 2014-15 PTO Secretary, Coit Creative Arts Academy, 2013-14 Editor, Eastown *Access* Newsletter, October 2005 to June 2010

## **Scholarly Development**

Underground Railroad Tour of Michigan, 2007

## **Additional Publications**

"Baseball Umpires in Sports Culture," *Encyclopedia of Sport in American Culture*, Joyce Duncan, ed. (Santa Barbara: ABC-Clio Books, Inc., 2004)
"Goin' to Get 'em," *Referee Magazine*, 24: 11 (December 1999), pp. 52-55
"The Players' Zone," *Referee Magazine*, 24: 1 (December 1998), pp. 66-67
"Backbone of the Game," *Referee Magazine*, 23: 12 (November 1998), pp. 54-56