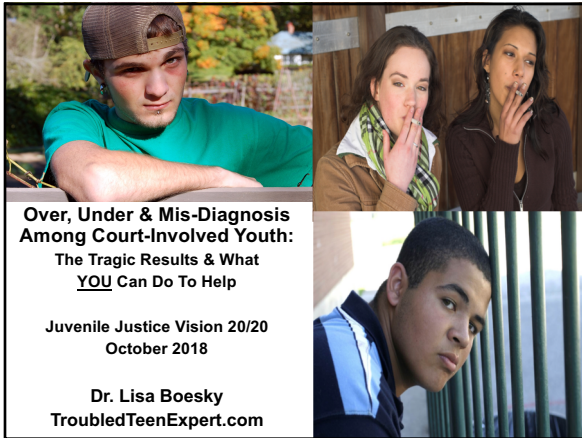




**Over, Under & Mis-Diagnosis
Among Court-Involved Youth:
The Tragic Results & What
YOU Can Do To Help**

Juvenile Justice Vision 20/20
October 2018

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Mental Health Diagnoses?

Damian

- ❖ **OVER-diagnosis?**
- ❖ **UNDER-diagnosis?**
- ❖ **MIS-diagnosis?**
- ❖ **Problematic**
 - Tragic
- ❖ **Regardless of your role.....**
- ❖ **You can help reduce it**

❖ Diagnosis _____ treatment

❖ Wrong diagnosis → _____

❖ Sometimes.....

❖ Case Example

_____ -DIAGNOSIS

❖ 1990s—↑ 40% percent

❖ ADHD clinic

❖ Childhood “_____” Disorder

❖ Episodes

❖ Diagnostic Criteria

❖ Initially Thought

❖ Realized

❖ None

❖ High Number

❖ Court-Involved

❖ Definitely Do Have/Do Not Have

❖ Why Reducing OVER-Diagnosis is So Important

❖ New Diagnosis/However.....

UNDER-DIAGNOSIS

_____ - _____ / _____
(_ _ _ _)

Boys vs. Girls

- ❖ _____ can look different
- ❖ Not _____ as often
- ❖ Not _____ as often
- ❖ Research
- ❖ Potential life-long negative impact
 - Examples

_____-DIAGNOSIS

- ❖ Court-Involved Youth
 - Issues Commonly Seen
- ❖ _____ Disorder
- ❖ _____ Disorder
- ❖ ADHD
- ❖ Frequently miss.....?

TRAUMA

❖ 93 & 6

❖ _____ Trauma

❖ More Trauma, more _____

❖ Complicated diagnostic picture

❖ Poly-_____/Poly-_____

■ Increased risk of _____

Trauma & the _____

❖ Biologically programmed for

❖ Threatening sit

■ Fight or _____

■ Freeze

■ _____ & _____

❖ Brain Chemicals

Difficult to Manage

❖ Brains

■ Moods

■ Upset

■ Shut Down

■ Concern

■ Sanctions

■ Medication

❖ Neglect

❖ **Hypervigilance**

❖ _____ **Attribution**

❖ **Attention &** _____

❖ **Sleep**

❖ **ADHD**

❖ **Bipolar**

▪ **BPD**

❖ **Substance Use Disorder**

❖ **Conduct Disorder**

▪ **Criteria**

▪ **Key Question**

▪ **Co-Morbid**

▪ **Happened**

❖ **Posttraumatic Stress Disorder**

▪ _____

❖ _____ **Trauma**

❖ _____ **Trauma**

❖ Depression, _____ , Grief, _____

❖ Are They?

❖ Multiple Diagnoses/Issues

❖ Core

❖ _____ Aggression

❖ _____ Aggression

❖ Damian

❖ When not effectively treat.....

❖ What can we do?

**1) More Likely to
Obtain Accurate
Information If.....**

**2) Encourage Those
Who Work Directly
with Court-Involved Youth
to.....**

**3) Ensure Professionals
Diagnosing Court-Involved
Youth....**

Labeled?

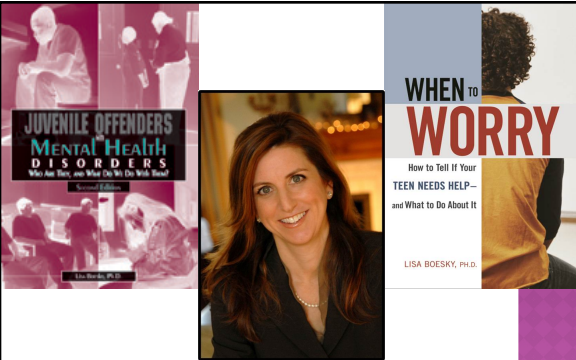
**4) When Working with Youth
Already Diagnosed with a
Mental Health Disorder....**

5) Learn.....

***Key Issues**

6) Be The One

You Play a Key Role In.....



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