### Biology-BA or BS-General

#### For Pre-Professional Students

This is a general curriculum guide and is not applicable to every student. It is important to meet with your advisor.

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<th>Year One</th>
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</table>
| **BIO 121** General Biology I w/lab  
Prerequisite: MTH 110 (may be taken concurrently) | 4 (6) | **BIO 120** General Biology I w/lab  
Prerequisites: High school chemistry, CHM 109, or CHM 115 strongly recommended (CHM 109 or 115 may be taken concurrently) | 4 (6) |  | **BIO 121** Introductory Microbiology (Category V)  
Prerequisites: BIO 120 and CHM 116 | 3 | **BIO 405** Cell and Molecular Biology  
Prerequisites: (BIO 375 or 355), BIO 376, and (CHM 232 or CHM 242 or CHM 247) may be taken concurrently | 4 |
| **CHM 115** Principles of Chemistry I w/lab  
Prerequisites: High school chemistry and (MTH 110 or MTH 122 or MTH 125 or MTH 201) | 4 (6) | **CHM 116** Principles of Chemistry II w/lab  
Prerequisites: CHM 115 and (MTH 122 or MTH 125 or MTH 201) | 5 (7) |  | **BMS 212** Laboratory in Microbiology (Category V)  
Prerequisite: BMS 212 or concurrent enrollment | 4 (7) |
| **MTH 122** College Algebra  
Prerequisite: MTH 110 or assignment through Grand Valley math placement | 3 | **CHM 242** Organic Chemistry for Life Sciences II w/lab  
Prerequisite: CHM 241 | 3 | **PHY 220** General Physics II w/lab  
Prerequisite: PHY 220 | 5 (7) | **BMS 406** SWS Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory  
Prerequisites: (Category III or IV BIO Elective Course  
Prerequisite: CMB 405 (may be taken concurrently) | 2 (4)  |
| Gen Ed (Philosophy & Lit) or **WRT 120** (self-placement) | 3 | **BMS 290** Human Physiology (Category II)  
Prerequisites: BMS 208 and two semesters of chemistry | 3 | **BIO 210** Evolutionary Biology  
Prerequisites: BIO 120 and BIO 121 | 3 |  |
| *It is strongly recommended that BIO majors take BIO 121 before BIO 120. |  | **CHM 247** or CHM 248 (prerequisite to BMS 290) | 2 | **BIO 120**ellular Biology (Capstone)  
Prerequisites: Senior Standing and CMB 405 (may be taken concurrently) | 3 | **CMB 405** Cell and Molecular Biology  
Prerequisites: (BIO 375 or 355), BIO 376, and (CHM 232 or CHM 242 or CHM 247) may be taken concurrently | 4 |
| Numbers noted within (parentheses) are contact hours | Total 14 |  | Total 15-16* |  | Total 15 |  | Total 15-16* |

**Notes:**

1. MTH 122/123 are prerequisites for other courses and are not part of the Biology major. MTH 124 and/or MTH 201 will substitute for MTH 122 and MTH 123. CHM 461 is required for pre-professional students but is not part of the Biology major. Students have the option of taking the math proficiency tests for MTH 122 and/or 201 online: [www.gvsu.edu/s/mv](http://www.gvsu.edu/s/mv)

2. Students will not need to take WRT 150 if they have earned credit for the course through AP/Dual Enrollment. A grade of C or better is required in WRT 130 or 150 in order to satisfy the WRT requirement at GVSU.

3. Students planning on professional or graduate school should complete CHM 241, CHM 242, CHM 461, and PHY 220 and PHY 221. See the Pre-Professional Advisors in the CLAS Academic Advising Center for more information.

4. Students must complete a minimum of 41 credits of Biology coursework. See reverse for required Category elective courses.

5. Choose one of the following to complete the math cognate for the major: MTH 125: Survey of Calculus, MTH 201: Calculus, or STA 215: Introductory Applied Statistics. Students who don’t place into MTH 201 should take MTH 124 as a prerequisite instead of MTH 122+123.

6. Students must complete a total of two courses with an SWS attribute.

*The block tuition rate is for 12-15 credits. You will pay additional tuition for any credits over 15.*
Declaring the Biology-General Major:
1. In myBanner, select “Student” > “Student Records” > “Change Major” > “Change Major 1/Program”
2. Choose “Biology-(BA or BS)-General Biology” from the drop-down box.
3. Click “Submit” and then “Change to New Program”
4. Declare “Pre-Professional” as your SECOND MAJOR if you are planning on medical, dental, pharmacy, or optometry school.
   → If you are Pre-Veterinary, the Biology with Pre-Veterinary emphasis is recommended

### General Education Categories fulfilled by the Biology major:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Mathematical Sciences: STA 215, MTH 122, MTH 123, MTH 201</td>
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<td>II</td>
<td>Life Science and Physical Science: BIO 120 and CHM 115 (both fulfill lab requirement)</td>
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### Students must complete one course from Categories I, II, and V, and one course from either Category III or IV.

The BIO-General major requires a total of **41 credits** of BIO classes, including certain CMB and BMS courses. Elective courses may only count in one category.

#### Category I: Plant Organismal Biology
- BIO 243 Plant Identification & Natural History (3) w/lab
- BIO 303 Plant Morphology (4) w/lab
- BIO 313 Plants and Islands (4) w/lab
- BIO 323 Aquatic and Wetland Plants (3) w/lab
- BIO 333 Systematic Botany (4) w/lab
- BIO 383 Plant-Fungal Interactions (4) w/lab
- BIO 403 Plant Structure and Function (4) w/lab
- BIO 413 Freshwater Algae (3) w/lab
- BIO 423 Plant Biotechnology (3) w/lab
- BIO 433 Plant Ecology (4) w/lab

#### Category II: Animal Organismal Biology
- BIO 208+309 Human Anatomy and Lab (4)
- BIO 290+391 Human Physiology and Lab (5)

#### Category III: Principles of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology
- BIO 303 - Plant Morphology (4) w/lab
- BIO 313 - Plants and Islands (4) w/lab
- BIO 333 - Systematic Botany (4) w/lab
- BIO 349 - The Darwinian Revolution (3)
- BIO 352 - Animal Behavior (3) w/lab
- BIO 370 - Marine Biology (3)
- BIO 433 - Plant Ecology (4) w/lab
- BIO 440 - Limnology (4) w/lab
- BIO 450 - Stream Ecology (4) w/lab
- BIO 452 - Human Evolution (3)
- BIO 460 - Terrestrial Ecosystem Ecology (4) w/lab
- BIO 473 - Ecology and Evolution of Plant-Animal Interactions (3)
- BIO 475 – Population Genetics (3)

#### Category IV: Applied Ecology & Evolution
- BIO/NRM 308 - Wildlife Ecology (4) w/lab
- BIO 357 - Environmental Microbiology (4) w/lab
- BIO 362 - Fisheries Biology (3) w/lab
- BIO 370 - Marine Biology (3)
- BIO/NRM 386 - Ecological Restoration & Management (4) w/lab
- BIO 402 - Aquatic Insects (3) w/lab
- BIO 407 - Biology and Society: Study Abroad (with advisor’s permission)
- BIO/NRM 408 - Wildlife Mgmt(4) w/lab
- BIO 415 – Fire Ecology & Management (3)
- BIO 417 - International Field Biology (w/ advisor’s permission)
- BIO 418 - Regional Field Biology (w/ advisor permission)
- BIO 440 - Limnology (4) w/lab
- BIO 450 - Stream Ecology (4) w/lab
- BIO 470 - Conservation Biology (3)
- BIO 473 - Ecology and Evolution of Plant-Animal Interactions (3)
- BIO 475 – Population Genetics (3)
- BIO/NRM 486 – Adv. Restoration Ecology (3)

#### Category V: Biomolecular Processes
- BMS 212 and BMS 213* Introductory Microbiology and Lab (4)

*Note: students may count BIO 357 or BMS 212/213 towards the Biology degree, but not both

### Excluded and Restricted Courses:
- The following courses may not count towards the Biology major:
  - BIO 104 - Biology for the 21st Century (4)
  - BIO 105 - Environmental Science (3)
  - BIO 107 - Great Lakes & Other Water Resources (4)
  - BIO 109 - Plants in the World (4)
  - BIO 205 - Genetics for K-8 Pre-Service Teachers (2)
- Any other biology course whose description prevents it from being used in the major.

**BIO 355 (Human Genetics) may only count towards the Biology major with advisor’s permission.**

The following courses can satisfy part of Gen Ed Issues requirement and may count towards the Biology major after elective-category requirements are satisfied:
- BIO 309 - Plants and Human Health (3)
- BIO 311 - Who’s Running Your Life: Genes, Evolution and Behavior (3)
- BIO 319 - Global Agricultural Sustainability (3)
- BIO 328 - Biomedical Ethics (3)
- BIO 329 - Evolution of Social Behavior (3)
- BIO 338 - Environmental Ethics (3)

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It is imperative to meet with your faculty advisor and an advisor in the CLAS Academic Advising Center regularly. The CLAS Academic Advising Center is located in C-1-120 MAK, 616-331-8585. To schedule an appointment with a Biology and/or Pre-Professional Advisor in the CLAS Academic Advising Center, visit [www.gvsu.edu/clasadvising](http://www.gvsu.edu/clasadvising) and click on “Schedule Appointment.” To find more information on Pre-Professional programs, visit [www.gvsu.edu/clasadvising/preprofessional](http://www.gvsu.edu/clasadvising/preprofessional).