HEALTH CARE OVERVIEW
Figure 1: Heavy Drinking

Percentage of the Population

Figure 2: Current Smokers

Percentage of the Population


Health Care Overview – Pg. 34
Figure 3: Obesity

Percentage of the Population

- 2011
- 2012
- 2013
- 2014
- 2015
- 2016

Health Care Overview – Pg. 35
Figure 6: No Health Insurance - Age 18 to 64
Figure 7: No Health Care Access Due to Cost
Figure 8: No Routine Checkup in Past Year
Figure 4: Health Status - Fair or Poor Health

Percentage of the Population


Health Care Overview – Pg. 35
BENCHMARKING COMMUNITIES
Figure 2: Hospital Admissions per 1,000 Population

- Grand Rapids
- Benchmark
- Detroit
- U.S.
Figure 3: Outpatient Visits to Hospitals per 1,000 Population

- Grand Rapids
- Benchmark
- Detroit
- U.S.
Figure 4: KOMA Resident Share of Local Hospital Admissions
Figure 5: Emergency Department Visits per 1,000 Population

- Grand Rapids
- Benchmark
- Detroit
- U.S.

Number of ED Visits per 1,000 Population

Figure 10: Adjusted Medicare Expenditures per Medicare Enrollee

- Grand Rapids
- Benchmark
- Detroit
- U.S.

Dollars (2015)


Grand Rapids
Benchmark
Detroit
U.S.
Figure 11: Discharges for Ambulatory Care-Sensitive Conditions per 1,000 Medicare Beneficiaries

- **Grand Rapids**
- **Benchmark**
- **Detroit**
- **U.S.**

ACS Discharges per 1,000 Medicare FFS Beneficiaries

MAJOR MEDICAL COSTS
Figure 1: Average Expenditures per Member in KOMA, 2012-2016

- **Asthma**
- **Coronary Artery Disease**
- **Depression**
- **Diabetes**
- **Hyperlipidemia**
- **Low Back Pain**
- **Healthy Members**

Dollars per Member per Year (2016)
Figure 2: Rx Share of Average Expenditures per Member in KOMA, 2016

- Asthma: 38% Medical, 13% Rx
- CAD: 19% Medical, 33% Rx
- Depression: 25% Medical, 25% Rx
- Diabetes: 25% Medical, 17% Rx
- Hyper: 25% Medical, 17% Rx
- LBP: 25% Medical, 17% Rx
Figure 3: Average Expenditures per Member, 2016

KOMA vs Detroit Region

Dollars per Member per Year

- Asthma
- Coronary Artery Disease
- Depression
- Diabetes
- Hyperlipidemia
- Low Back Pain
- Healthy Members

Graph shows the average expenditures per member for various medical conditions in 2016, comparing KOMA and Detroit Region.
Figure 3: Average Expenditures per Member, 2016

- Asthma
- Coronary Artery Disease
- Depression
- Diabetes
- Hyperlipidemia
- Low Back Pain
- Healthy Members

KOMA vs. Detroit Region
Figure 3a: 2015-2016 Percentage Change in Average Expenditures per Member

- Healthy Members
- Low Back Pain
- Hyperlipidemia
- Diabetes
- Depression
- Cornary Artery Disease
- Asthma

Percentage Change in Expenditures 2015 to 2016

Detroit Region vs. KOMA
THANK YOU TO THE EMPLOYERS’ ASSOCIATION OF WEST MICHIGAN FOR THEIR ADMINISTRATION AND COLLABORATION IN THIS SURVEY
Sample Characteristics

● Online survey administered to *The Employers’ Association of West Michigan* members

● Firm responses: 75 (14% response rate); 138 plans

● Firm size:
  - 25% have less than 50 FTEs
  - 17% have 50-99 FTEs
  - 57% have 100 or more FTEs

● Approximately half in Manufacturing
### Number of Plans Offered

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Plans</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 plan</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 or more plans</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Firms are offering more plans this year than in Healthcheck 2017*

### Types of Plans Offered

- **High Deductible (HDHP)**: 75%
- **Traditional Plans**:
  - PPO: 36%
  - HMO: 17%
  - POS: 7%

*Firms have decreased their offerings of PPO plans and increased their offerings of HDHP plans*
PERCENTAGE OF FIRMS OFFERING ONLY AN HDHP

AVERAGE ANNUAL DEDUCTIBLE

Single: $2,294
Family: $4,599

Number of observations: 77
Source: Author's calculations
Tax-Free Savings Accounts – Pgs. 54 & 55

- Of those firms who offer an HDHP: 55% offer an HSA
  - Up 1% from last year
- Of those firms who offer an HSA: 64% contribute
  - Up 10% from last year
- Increases in offerings of both FSAs & HRAs
  - Firms offering HRAs increased from 4% to 12%
  - Firms offering FSAs increased from 53% to 60%
Community Survey

THANK YOU TO THE GVSU JOHNSON CENTER FOR PHILANTHROPY FOR THE USE OF THEIR DATA
Survey Sample

- 2017 VoiceKent survey (formerly VoiceGR)
  → GVSU Johnson Center for Philanthropy
- Sample size: 2,383 (incl. ages 65+)
- Surveyed during Summer & Fall 2017
- Kent County uninsured rate: 8% *(Figure 1)*

* Revised 1.15.18
Current Health Insurance Status for those Uninsured at Some Point in the Last Year – Pg. 60

52% of those uninsured at some point in 2016 remained uninsured in 2017

The remaining obtained coverage through:

- Medicaid (23%)
- Medicare (6%)
- ACA Marketplace (3%)
- Medicaid Expansion / Healthy Michigan (2%)
Underinsurance: when out-of-pocket costs for the insured are high relative to income (The Commonwealth Fund)

→ 28% underinsured in 2016

Health Check results:
→ 20% of sample cannot afford prescription drugs
→ 23% cannot afford health care
Figure 7: Barriers to Getting Physical Health Care

Other reasons include the inability to find childcare (17%) & not knowing who to call (17%)