Essays should contain the following main points along with an explanation. Answers may vary.

1. Women: Were asked to work, but paid lower wages than men; were not allowed to vote. African-Americans: Asked to support racist government; faced riots and lynching; low paying jobs; overcrowded neighborhoods; worked as servants; and more. German immigrants: Lost their jobs; attacked and killed; orchestras refused to play music by German composers; and schools threw out German books. All American citizens: Lost freedom of speech with Espionage and Sedition Acts when fighting for freedom overseas.

2. Treaty of Versailles: Redrew map of Europe; carved out four areas from Ottoman Empire; included harsh terms for Germany such as demilitarization; paid reparations of $33 billion to Allies; acknowledged it alone was responsible for war; possible cause of WW II outbreak; and set up League of Nations

Fourteen Points Plan: Tried to bring lasting peace; addressed issues that caused war such as no secret treaties; maintained freedom of seas; lowered or stopped tariffs; arms reduced; boundaries changed; upheld principle of self-determination; created League of Nations.
WORLD WAR I - ON THE HOMEFRONT

8. The Treaty of Versailles was not able to achieve______________________.
   a. Germany taking responsibility for the war
   b. the creation of nine new nations
   c. France and Great Britain briefly ruling sections of the Ottoman Empire
   d. Germany returning land to France

9. Which of the following amendments was not passed during President Wilson's term?
   a. suffrage for women
   b. collecting income tax
   c. direct election of senators
   d. outlawing alcohol

10. Which is true regarding the Treaty of Versailles?
    a. It was developed by President Wilson.
    b. It was not signed by the Senate.
    c. It tried to create a global community.
    d. None of the above is true.

Short Answer Questions
Directions: Read each of the following statements and answer in one or two sentences.

11. What were the Sedition and Espionage Acts and how did they affect citizens?
    *Forbid citizens from speaking out against the war, prohibited any disloyal speeches, free speech was taken away from citizens during war*

13. Describe three types of jobs African-Americans held after arriving in the North.
    Assembly lines, replaced workers during strikes, earned wages in one day in the North that would've taken them a week in the South

14. Why did African-Americans have conflicting views on supporting the war effort?
    Support democracy and country or - do not support a racist government (gov practicing racist or discriminatory policies)

15. Describe three positions women held in the workforce during the war.
    Factories (munitions), shipyards, armed services volunteered
WORLD WAR I - ON THE HOMEFRONT

16. Explain how the German soldiers responded to commands at the end of the war.
   *Refused to follow them*

17. Who were the Big Four, besides the United States, involved in the League of Nations and what did they ask of Germany?
   *Great Britain, France, Italy, wanted Germany to pay war damages*

18. Explain why there were 500,000 deaths in the United States at the end of the war.
   *The Spanish flu*

Essay Questions
Directions: Write a short essay in response to each statement. Use the back of this sheet if necessary.

1) How and why were civil rights affected for both American citizens and immigrants during World War I?
   *(see attachment)*

2) Compare and contrast the objectives and outcome of the Treaty of Versailles to those of the Fourteen Points Plan.
   *(see attachment)*
WORLD WAR I - ON THE HOMEFRONT

POST-TEST

Multiple Choice Questions
Directions: Read each of the following statements. Then circle the best answer.

1. Which of the following does not apply to women in the workforce during World War I?
   a. There were more than a million women in the workforce.
   b. Women held positions in munitions factories.
   c. Women were paid the same wage as men.
   d. Women's presence in the workforce helped the cause of suffrage for women.

2. Which of the following was not the cause of the Great Migration?
   a. racial discrimination
   b. cotton fields ruined by natural disasters
   c. job openings in the North
   d. all the above were causes

3. Which of the following is not the way German immigrants were treated in the United States during the war?
   a. They lost their jobs.
   b. They were often physically attacked.
   c. Schools stopped teaching the German language.
   d. All of the above are true.

4. Which of the following World War I facts is not true?
   a. It lasted nearly four years.
   b. Six countries were involved.
   c. It was the bloodiest war in history up to that time.
   d. Approximately 325,000 United States soldiers died.

5. Which of the following countries was not created as a result of the Treaty of Versailles?
   a. Czechoslovakia
   b. Poland
   c. U.S.S.R.
   d. Yugoslavia

6. Which of the following was not true of the conditions the African-Americans faced in the North?
   a. They lived in crowded and segregated housing.
   b. They were hired as replacements workers for white strikers.
   c. They were threatened and killed in riots.
   d. All the above are true.

7. The Fourteen Point speech did not try to ban
   a. the secret treaties between nations
   b. freedom of seas
   c. tariffs
   d. stock piling of weapons
WORLD WAR I - ON THE HOMEFRONT

POST-TEST

Multiple Choice Questions
Directions: Read each of the following statements. Then circle the best answer.

1. Which of the following does not apply to women in the workforce during World War I?
   a. There were more than a million women in the workforce.
   b. Women held positions in munitions factories.
   c. Women were paid the same wage as men.
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   a. Germany taking responsibility for the war
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9. Which of the following amendments was not passed during President Wilson's term?
   a. suffrage for women
   b. collecting income tax
   c. direct election of senators
   d. outlawing alcohol

10. Which is true regarding the Treaty of Versailles?
    a. It was developed by President Wilson.
    b. It was not signed by the Senate.
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Short Answer Questions
Directions: Read each of the following statements and answer in one or two sentences.

11. What were the Sedition and Espionage Acts and how did they affect citizens?

13. Describe three types of jobs African-Americans held after arriving in the North.

14. Why did African-Americans have conflicting views on supporting the war effort?

15. Describe three positions women held in the workforce during the war.
WORLD WAR I - ON THE HOMEFRONT

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1. Which of the following does not apply to women in the workforce during World War I?
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Closed Strategy
WORLD WAR I - ON THE HOMEFRONT

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13. Describe three types of jobs African-Americans held after arriving in the North.
    The three types of jobs were

14. Why did African-Americans have conflicting views on supporting the war effort?
    The African-Americans had conflicting views because...

15. Describe three positions women held in the workforce during the war.
    Women held these positions...
16. Explain how the German soldiers responded to commands at the end of the war.

The German soldiers refused to...

17. Who were the Big Four, besides the United States, involved in the League of Nations and what did they ask of Germany?

1  2  3

They asked Germany to

18. Explain why there were 500,000 deaths in the United States at the end of the war.

There were 500,000 deaths because...

Essay Questions
Directions: Write a short essay in response to each statement. Use the back of this sheet if necessary.

1) How and why were civil rights affected for both American citizens and immigrants during World War I?

2) Compare and contrast the objectives and outcome of the Treaty of Versailles to those of the Fourteen Points Plan.
WORLD WAR I - ON THE HOMEFRONT

POST-TEST

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Directions: Read each of the following statements. Then circle the best answer.

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   c. tariffs
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WORLD WAR I - ON THE HOMEFRONT

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WORLD WAR I - ON THE HOMEFRONT

16. Explain how the German soldiers responded to commands at the end of the war.

__________________________________________________________________________________

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17. Who were the Big Four, besides the United States, involved in the League of Nations and what did they ask of Germany?

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__________________________________________________________________________________

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WORLD WAR I - ON THE HOMEFRONT

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   a. Czecho-Slovakia
   b. Poland
   c. U.S.S.R.
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