

INCLINE: Indirect climate change impacts on alpine plant communities

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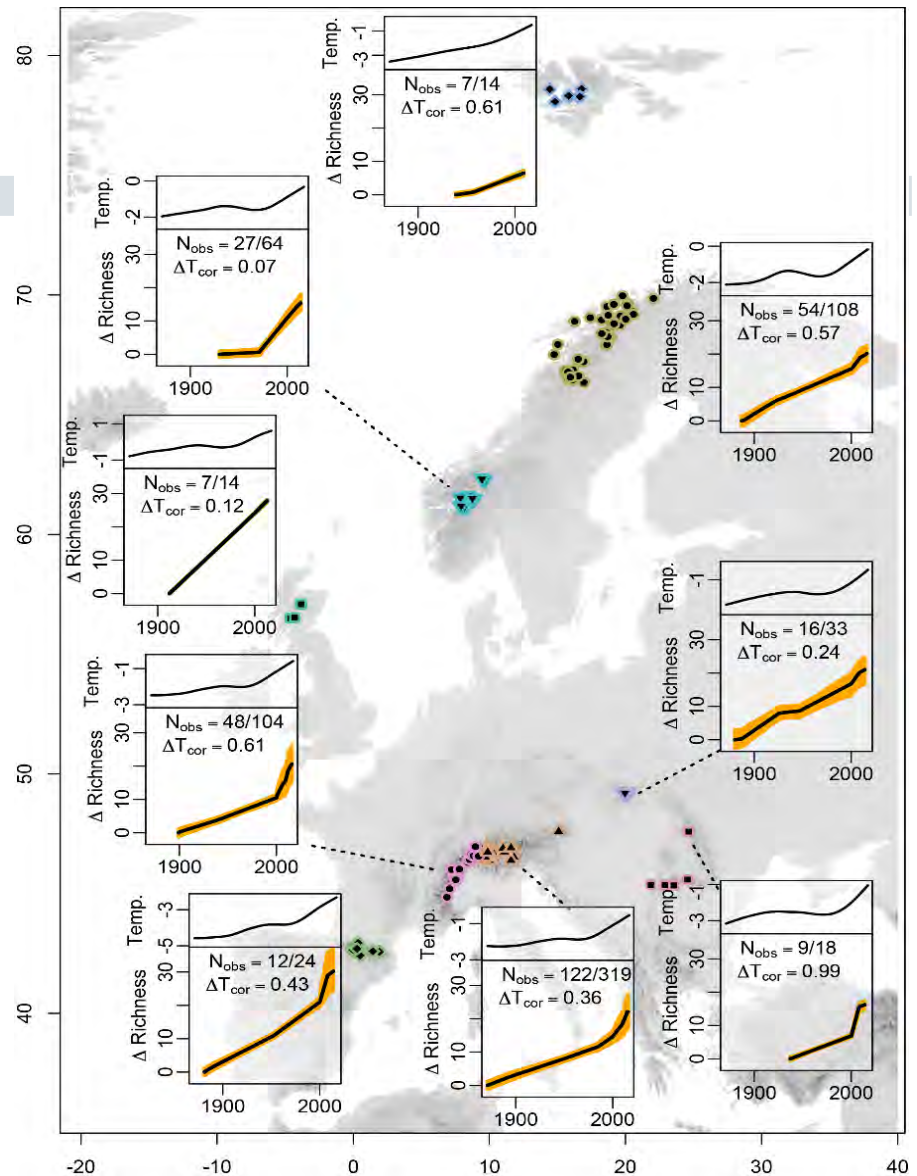


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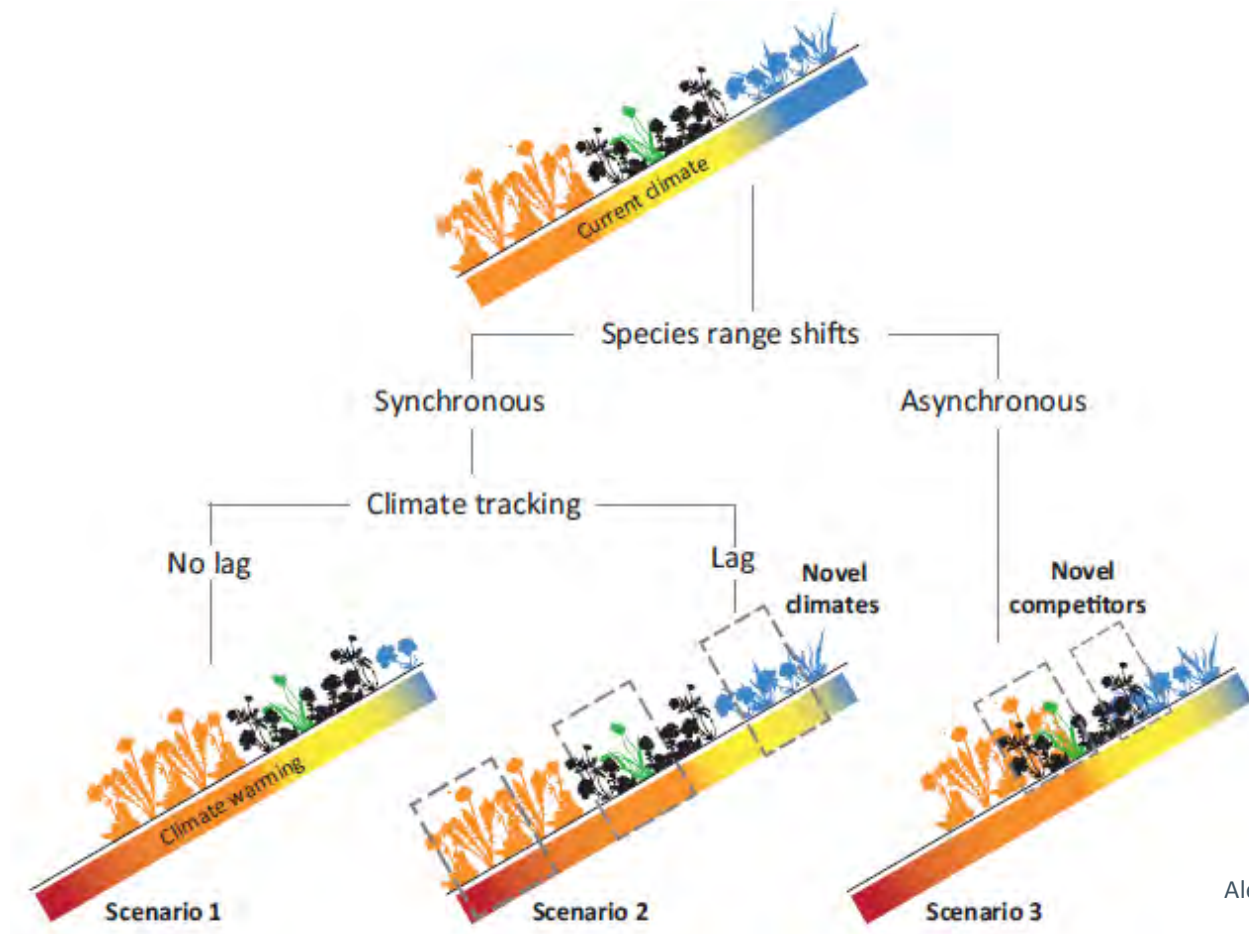
Background

- Climate warming is causing species range shifts
- ...but how this will influence plant communities, for instance through altered biotic interactions, remains unclear



Steinbauer et al. 2018

Background



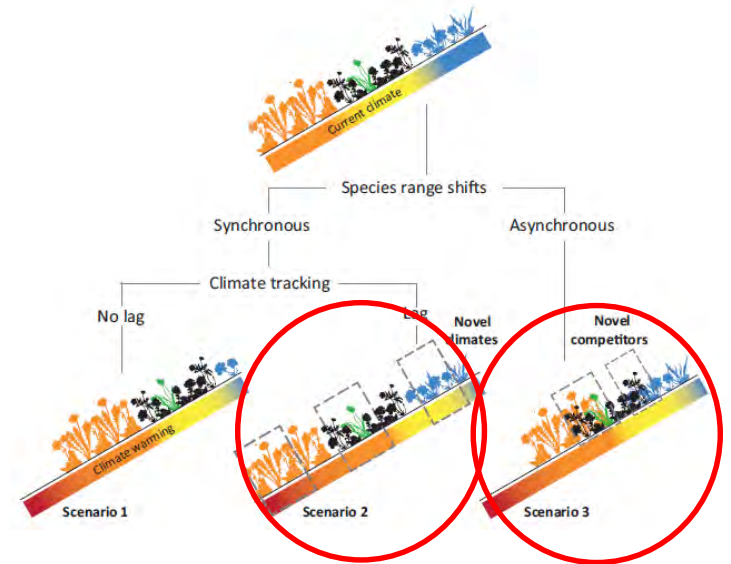
Alexander et al. 2016

Objectives

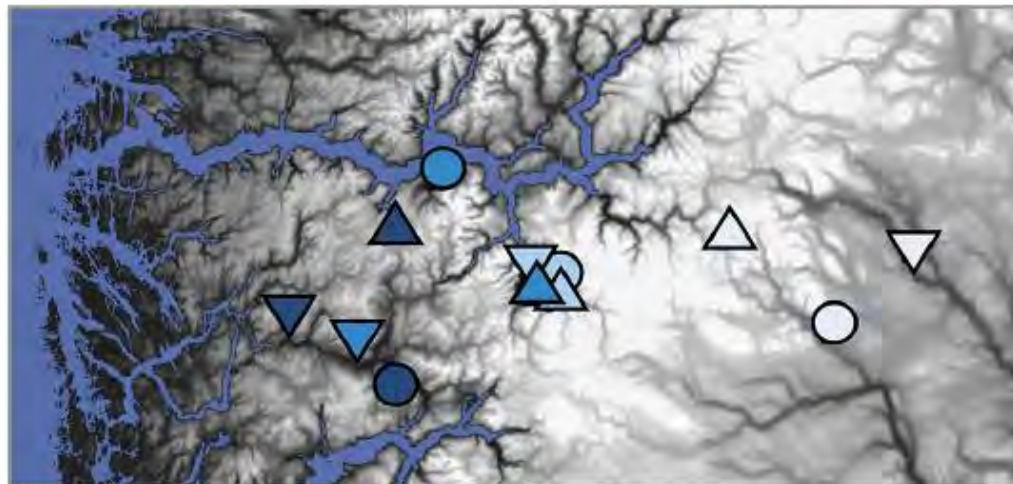
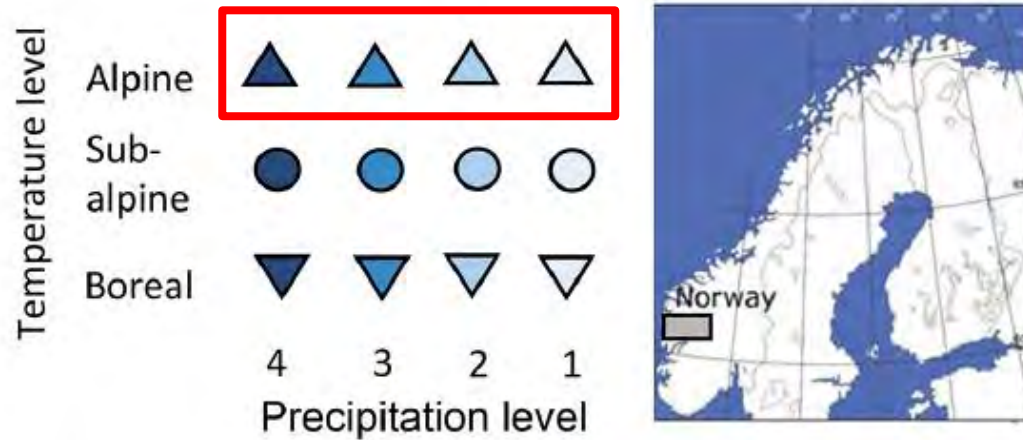
- INCLINE will investigate impacts of novel species interactions on alpine plant population, community and ecosystem dynamics under climate change
 - ▶ WP1: Warming experiments with assisted colonization (Vandvik, Töpper)
 - ▶ WP2: Meta-analysis of transplant experiments (Alexander, Vandvik)
 - ▶ **WP3: Novel interaction impacts on species' distributions** (Skarpaas, Töpper)

The experiment

- We will simulate migration of lowland species into alpine plant communities
 - ▶ Combination of experimental warming and transplantation of lowland species into alpine communities
 - ▶ Disentangle the effects of competition with novel and «old» species
 - ▶ Does species traits matter?

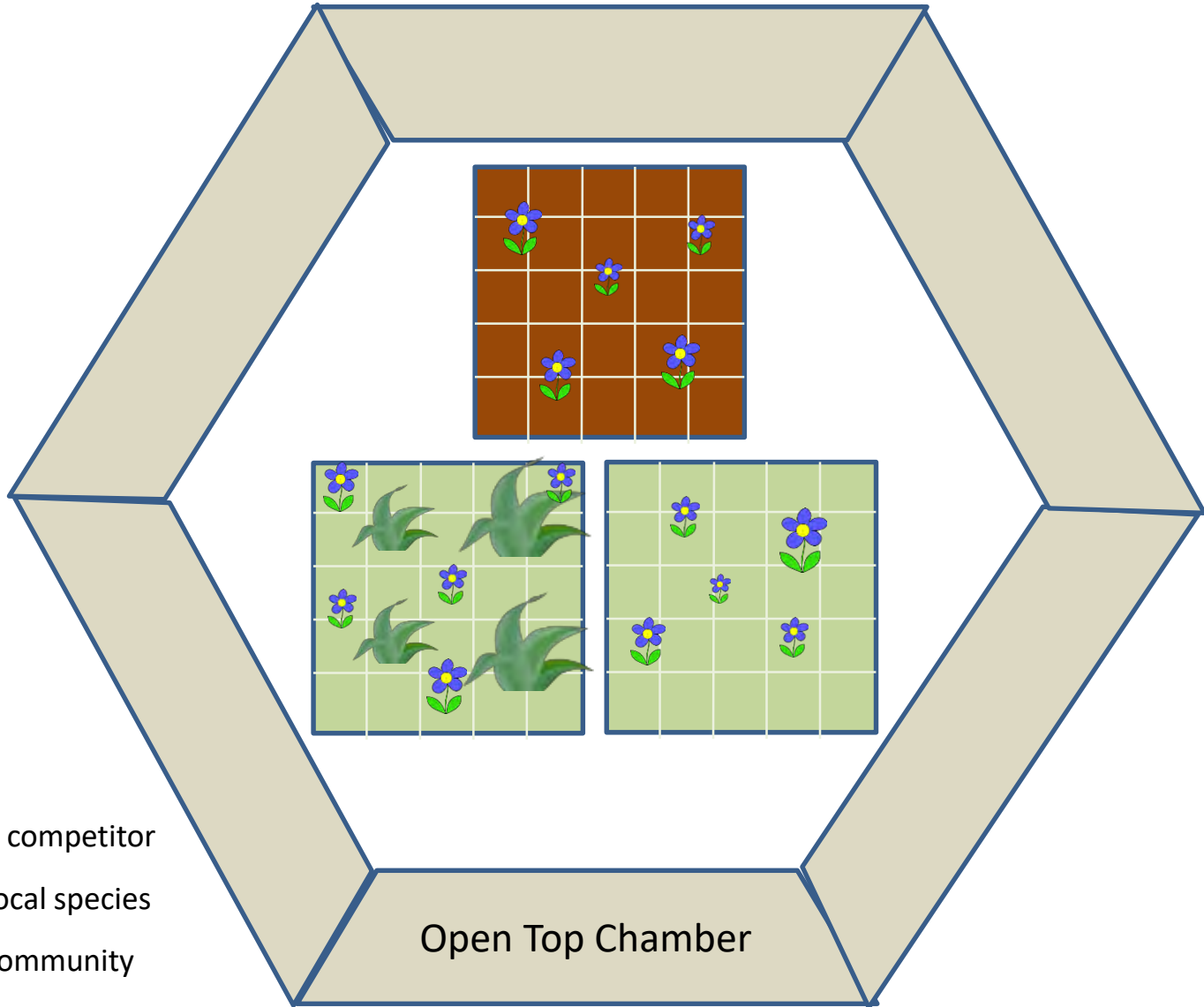






Study area



Klanderud et al. 2015





-  ...lowland competitor
-  ...alpine focal species
-  ...alpine community
-  ...gap (vegetation removed)

Open Top Chamber

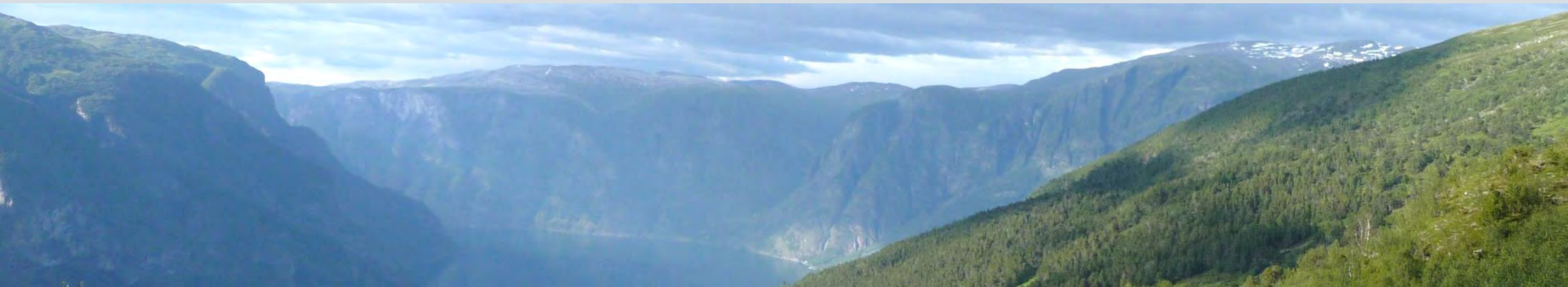
Responses

- Population dynamics and community properties of the alpine vegetation
 - ▶ with new competitors
 - new traits
 - extant traits
 - ▶ with «old» competitors
 - ▶ without interactions
- Population dynamics of lowland species

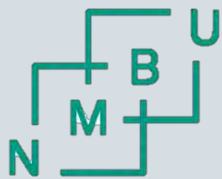
The experiment

- Project start-up is this summer!
- Input on experimental design?

- Interest in doing side projects within the same experimental setup is most welcome!



Thank you for your attention



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