

POTHOLES AND PITFALLS ALONG THE ROAD TO RESEARCH AND STUDYING ABROAD IN HAITI

Geological Society of America Meeting

Seattle, WA
October 23, 2017



2017 GVSU Study Abroad student headed to Caribbean island

Dr. Peter Wampler, Geology



My Non-Linear Journey in Haiti

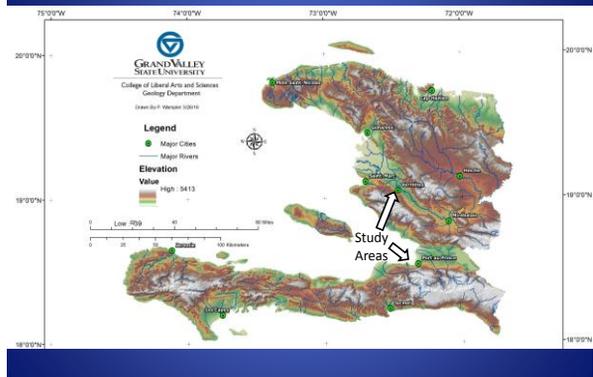


Collaborators

- Dr. Richard Rediske GVSU (AWRI)
- Dr. Azizur Molla GVSU (Anthropology)
- Dr. Dan Golembeski, GVSU (modern languages)
- Dawn Johnson, Renold Estime, Ellen Bolden, Hans Renord Pierre from Hopital Albert Schweitzer (HAS)
- GVSU students Hayley Schram, Danielle Deweerd, Andrew Sisson, Jared Kohler, Renato Delos-Reyes
- Sawyer Products, Inc.
- Students for Haiti Students
- Study abroad students !



Haiti Study Abroad Location



GVSU Haiti Study Abroad Program

Goat!



- Planning began in 2015 and the first trip was in 2016
- 4 weeks at 3+ locations
- “Adventure-based” service learning
- Exploring places and things that many people don’t see in Haiti.

Why Haiti?

- Interesting karst geology and hydrology.
- Complex water resource, sanitation, and environmental issues.
 - Deforestation
 - Trash and contamination
 - Soil loss
 - Hurricanes, earthquakes, landslides, and flooding
- Complex social, economic, and cultural issues

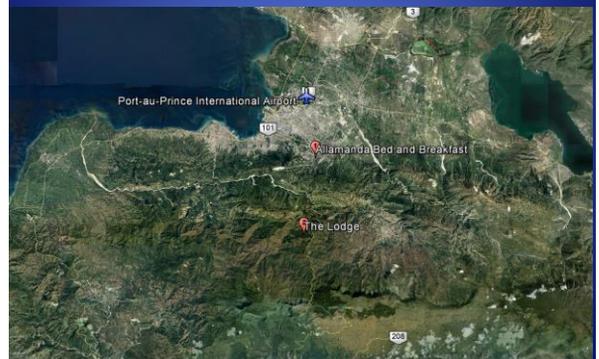
HAITI “BOOT” CAMP (1-week)

- Cultural Immersion
 - The national museum.
 - Iron Market.
 - Historic hotels.
 - The catholic cathedral destroyed in the January 2010 earthquake.
 - Art Galleries
- In Furcy, high in the mountains above Port-au-Prince, we will hike, explore geology, and learn about ecology, hydrology, and environmental issues.



Artwork from the Iron Market

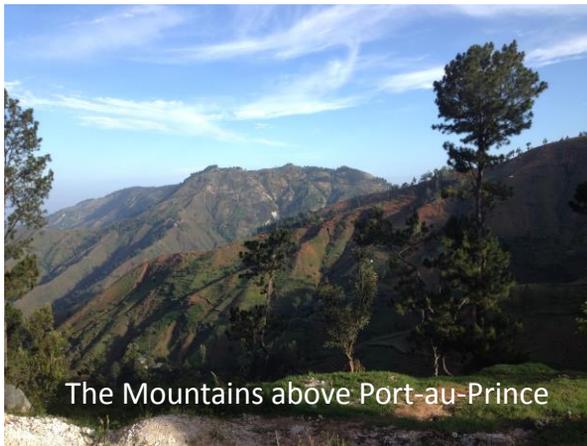
“Boot camp” locations



Discussing Duvalier at an art gallery



Touring a high-school science fair



The Mountains above Port-au-Prince



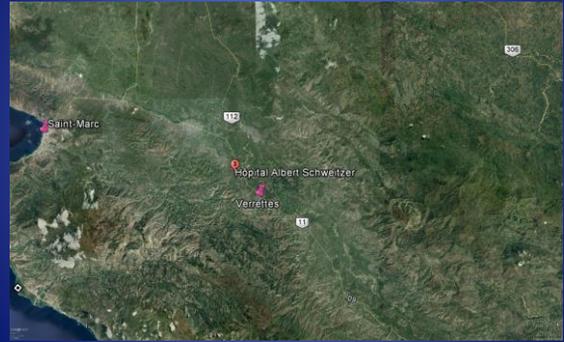
GVSU Students Hiking the Road to Seguin

Service Learning (weeks 2-4)

- Combination of hikes, workshops, tours, and hands on service learning projects
- Water treatment and resources research



Deschapelles, Haiti



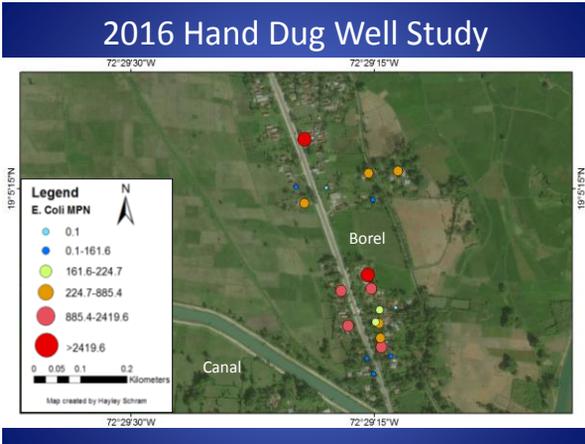
Service Learning Projects

- Share skills and experience through group and individual projects.
- Experience how difficult it is to help people in Haiti. What does it mean to do "smart good"?
- Participate in active water resources research in rural Haiti.
- Assist in education, outreach, and training workshops to share technology and knowledge.

2016 Study Abroad Students Crossing the Artibonite R. by barge

2016 Service Learning Projects

- Group service projects
 - Well installation (Three ISF wells)
 - Games and arts with kids
 - Water monitoring and sampling
- Individual Service learning projects
 - Presenting information about mental health to nursing students
 - Dance instruction
 - Hand-Dug well Water quality and DNA preservation study.
 - Entering data and organizing hospital documentation.
 - Observing doctors and dentists while working with patients (primarily pre-medical and dental students)



- ### 2017 Service Learning Projects
- Group service learning projects
 - Health worker water treatment training in collaboration with HAS
 - Sawyer water Filter distribution in a remote village, schools, and local communities
 - After-School workshops for kids at Bibliothèque Communautaire Deschapelles (community library)
 - Human Body
 - Musical instruments
 - Water contamination and filtration
 - Individual Service learning
 - Science Curriculum Development for schools
 - Water system testing for local hospital (Chlorine and bacteria)
 - Sawyer Water Filter Testing
 - Medical Observations
 - Piano Lessons

Sawyer Filter - ~ \$15 w/bucket



2017 rural community filter distribution



2017 Water Filter Distribution Training
Certificates



2017 Community Water Filter Distribution



2017 Follow-up Sawyer Filter Study

Home No.	Site Name	Sample	Coliform (CFU)	E. coli (CFU)	Coliform (MPN)	E. coli (MPN)
00071201	Be-Doua	unfiltered	511	26	2019.6	122.0
00071201	Be-Doua	filtered	511	26	8.1	0.1
00071202	Be-Doua 2	unfiltered	519	29.3	2419.6	204.8
00071202	Be-Doua 2	filtered	519	29.3	8.1	0.1
00071203	Be-Doua 3	unfiltered	650	30.8	8.3	0.1
00071203	Be-Doua 3	filtered	650	30.8	8.1	0.1
00071207	Be-Doua 4	unfiltered	540	20.0	2019.6	198.0
00071207	Be-Doua 4	filtered	540	20.0	8.1	0.1
00071208	Be-Doua 5	unfiltered	440	20.0	2019.6	21.0
00071208	Be-Doua 5	filtered	440	20.0	8.1	0.1
00071211	Be-Doua 6	unfiltered	250	20.0	2019.6	15.0
00071211	Be-Doua 6	filtered	250	20.0	8.1	0.1
00071212	Be-Doua 7	unfiltered	287	20.0	2019.6	140.0
00071212	Be-Doua 7	filtered	287	20.0	8.1	0.1
00071213	Be-Doua 8	unfiltered	474	20.0	2019.6	90.0
00071213	Be-Doua 8	filtered	474	20.0	2019.6	0.1
00071214	Be-Doua 9	unfiltered	332	20.0	1419.6	100.0
00071214	Be-Doua 9	filtered	332	20.0	8.1	0.1
00071215	Be-Doua 10	unfiltered	480	11.4	2019.6	0.1
00071215	Be-Doua 10	filtered	480	11.4	8.1	0.1
00071216	Nachon	unfiltered	280	20	21.3	0.1
00071216	Nachon	filtered	280	20	8.1	0.1
00071217	Aligaten	unfiltered	300	20.0	2019.6	110.0
00071217	Aligaten	filtered	300	20.0	2019.6	0.1
00071218	Aligaten	unfiltered	407	20.0	2019.6	0.1
00071218	Aligaten	filtered	407	20.0	8.3	0.1
00071219	Mak	unfiltered	300	20.0	2019.6	1419.6
00071219	Mak	filtered	300	20.0	8.1	0.1
00071220	Acra	unfiltered	480	20.0	2019.6	18.0
00071220	Acra	filtered	480	20.0	400.2	0.1
Average			417.4	30.0	1148.3	141.9
Geometric Mean			417.4	30.0	60.8	0.1

Table 2. Raw data collected from 15 homes near Deschapeites, Haiti. Values of 2419.6 exceeded the upper detection limit. Values of zero are indicated as 0.1 to allow calculation of geometric mean.

Source: DeWeerd et al., 2017

Averages and Geometric Means of Filtered and Unfiltered Water Samples

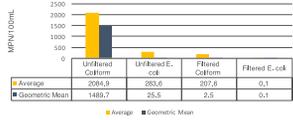


Table 3. Calculated averages and geometric means of coliform and E. coli concentrations in filtered and unfiltered samples. Values of zero are indicated as 0.1 to allow for calculation of geometric mean.

Distribution of Sawyer Filters



Musical Instrument Workshop

Lessons Learned

- Travel in Haiti, although complex and non-linear, can be safely accomplished through contacts in Haiti who can identify and avoid potential safety issues.
- The Interdisciplinary study abroad approach has strengths and weaknesses, but overall the strengths outweigh the weaknesses.
- Student Research should:
 - Be sensitive to those you are attempting to help (Smart good).
 - Be carefully planned and implemented to reduce the potential for unintended consequences.
- Service project expectations should be clearly defined for the students and discussed as the trip progresses.



Questions?



For more information go to www.gvsu.edu/haitiwater