

Sexting, Cyberbullying, & Risk Taking Behavior Online

Detective Kerri Cannata
Ottawa County Sheriff's Office

Nic Bottomley, LMSW
Kent County

Online Safety

- Discuss the digital media revolution.
- Identify and discuss the risks youth face online.
- What can we do to help?





THEN...



Digital Revolution

Online



Cell Phones Laptops Gaming Devices

Digital Revolution



Technology	Time to reach 50 million users
Telephone	75 YEARS
Radio	38 YEARS
Television	13 YEARS
Internet	4 YEARS
Facebook	3.5 YEARS
iPhone	3 YEARS
AOL	2.5 YEARS
Draw Something	50 DAYS
Angry Birds	35 DAYS

Reaching 50 Million users


It took about 75 years for the telephone to connect 50 million people. Today a simple iPhone app like Draw Something can reach that milestone in a matter of days. In the past 10 years the rate of adoption of new technologies has accelerated at a dizzying speed. Can we keep up with it all?

By G. Kirk Aronson / @gkaronson | gkaronson.com

NOW...

- 1.1 billion Global active Facebook users
- 5 billion Global mobile phone users
- 1.5 billion Global smartphone users
- 500 million+ Total photos uploaded to Facebook, Snapchat, Instagram and Flickr daily
- 2.4 billion Global Internet users in 2012
- 244 million American Internet users in 2012
- 100 Hours of video uploaded to YouTube every minute
- 150 Times per day mobile phone users checks their devices

NOW...



WEB 2.0

Today's Youth Online



Today's Youth Online

- 93% of teens use the Internet
- 63% of teens are online at least once a day
- Social computing via website forums, chat rooms, blogs, electronic gaming, IM-ing and texting are integral aspects of life
 - 80% of online teens (12-17) are on social networking sites
- Social computing = mobile computing
 - About 84% of teens (13-17) have a cell phone.
 - 1 in 4 teens say they are "cell mostly" Internet users

Today's Youth Online



- Sending or posting provocative images
- Sharing passwords with friends
- Embarrassing or harassing people
- Posting personal information
- Clicking on pop-ups

Risky Online Behaviors

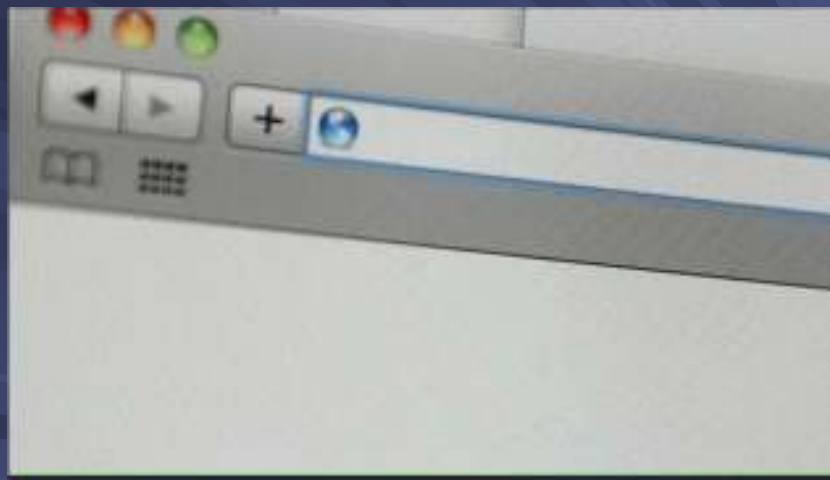
Universal Rules

- Appropriate CONTACT
- Appropriate CONTENT
- Appropriate CONDUCT

Copyright - Internet Keep Safe Coalition

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Revealing Too Much



Digital Reputation



REPUTATION

In high school, Jack Bauer was voted "Most Likely to Kill the Foreign Kid" ...
...and "Best Eyes."

Would you hire them?



When can your comments get you into trouble?

Teenager fired for complaining about her job on Facebook.

March 1st, 2009 8:46 am PT

Like many teens, Kimberley Swann has a Facebook account. And like many teens, she also has a boring job which she often complained about. Her first mistake was writing up some of those complaints on her Facebook page.

Her second mistake was adding some of her new co-workers in as "friends", allowing them access to everything she had written. Apparently at least one of these co-workers found it necessary to pass on some of her comments to their boss, Stephen Ivel. And apparently Ivel didn't find her comments from her "first day at work. omg!! So dull" to other remarks about the menu.



Kimberley Swann and her Facebook page - I'm guessing she is now thinking before she writes anything here!

first day at work. omg!! So dull.

Microsoft appowner.com's 200-0 profile: Posting: Kimberley's 2009's 1st Teenage-Fired-for-complaining-on-Facebook--teaching-more-to-how-future-the-evil-faces-our-storms

This affects adults too



Facebook teacher won't face charges
The Facebook.com posting that ultimately cost a Bangor music ...

Waitress fired for posting customer comment online

Scribbled comment sets off viral mayhem

Updated: Friday, 31 Feb 2010, 5:10 PM EST
Published: Friday, 31 Feb 2010, 1:00 PM EST.

JILL SALTER, Associated Press

ST. LOUIS (AP)— The note at the top of the restaurant receipt read simply, "I give God 10%, why do you get 18?"

The snarky comment has created a furor online after a waitress posted it on the website Reddit. She has been fired, while the customer who scribbled the note has been vilified. And the controversy has forced the president of the restaurant chain to explain its privacy policies.

It began Jan. 25 when a customer who described herself on the receipt as a pastor shared appetizers with eight or nine friends at an Applebee's in a suburb St. Louis. Applebee's spokesman Dan Smith said Friday that the group was large enough that an automatic 18 percent tip was added to the bill.



File photo.

Seattle barista fired over snarky blog

Matt Watson said his blog was satire

Updated: Wednesday, 12 Feb 2010, 10:40 AM EST
Published: Wednesday, 10 Feb 2010, 10:47 AM EST

SEATTLE (AP)— A Seattle barista says it was all satire, but his anonymous blog that made snarky comments about his boss and the customers he didn't like got him fired.

Matt Watson was exposed as the author of the blog, "Bizar Barista" this week by another coffee site called Sprudge.com, which led his boss at All City Coffee in Seattle's Georgetown neighborhood to fire him, The Seattle Times reported Tuesday.

In the blog, the 30-year-old wrote that his vocabulary is too complex for his boss to understand. He also wrote about not serving customers what they ordered.

justanotherkid89	airwalk642	bogabgonster	never_perfect
zeldawiz	capozide	ecclesiastes87	madden guru2005
cowboy56k	zpityre642	cadecessna	fukushu_00
flbass16	charlie4u2	minimac_grl	callum0wnsj00
steelers808bama	quickpanic	leslieburton00	gpanda9
falcon_nighthawk	xcbebe	souloffbladestdo	halo0127
laxerdude22	actdcidney	phillip_price89	nyc_pimp
taa combatace	cjjones987123	nyyankees21252	pntballr316
randumbness47	jesucristo_nz	gman2121	hyperfried
amazonseed	kids_booz3r	natenater90	clock sabre
peewee2000	gatogordito	x_xshimmerx_x	toofast3222
chimaeraflame	dragonslayr	greenmaster8	inks mushegian
gangsta4lif	mad_dog060	b@seball_jo	lordofpie
will7insane	mittchellcann	louisdavidprince	xalibur
undertow_de_noms	darylcroft_seed	runescape20032003	alandar565
bballmastr1	masterugy	arcangels shadow	Jgjtan
baxter94	skidude64	mew40k marten11	mark mullet2004

Revealing Too Much

Are you inadvertently giving away too much information?

- Screen Names
- Logos
- "About" Information
- Comment Content
- Vacation Details



 **Finding an empty house in 4 easy steps**

-  **Poopa_YFK: @BrittanyBA** oh.. I've been to every mall in SD.. I'm only **gone** be here **for today** and I'm going to **LA for a week**
about 1 hour ago from TwitterFor · [Reply](#) · [View Tweet](#) · [Show Conversation](#)
-  **Poopa_YFK**


Name Chris Wigley
Location Oklahoma City
Web <http://www.myspdc.com>
Bio Member of YFK... & I root the Jets.
- ZABASEARCH** [Reverse Phone Search](#) [Search by SS#](#) [Background Check](#)
CHRIS WIGLEY
- CHRIS WIGLEY** Born Jan 1957 [Get the Dirt](#) [Check for Email Address](#) [Google](#)
910 6TH ST [Neighborhood & Property Report](#) [Report Created: Unknown](#)
OKLAHOMA CITY, OK 73104 [Confirm Current Phone & Address](#)
[Background Check on CHRIS WIGLEY](#)


SEARCH, The National Consortium for Justice Information and Statistics | www.sear.ch

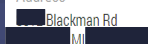

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Parents what about your profiles?




60-64 years old
Is this you? [Claim your profile](#)

Phone number
 27
[Get more details for !\[\]\(96f0a292e266dbee33329d5ab59a28c7_img.jpg\) from InstantCheckmate](#)

Address
 Blackman Rd
 MI

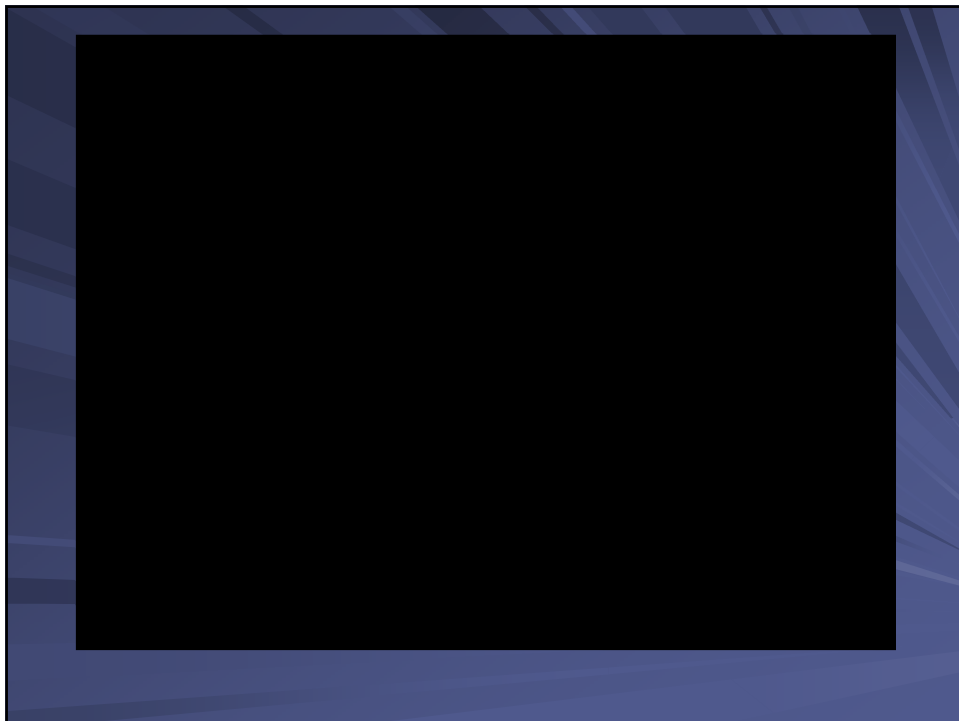
Work and Education

History by Year

Basic Info

Living

Family



Sexting – How widespread is the problem?



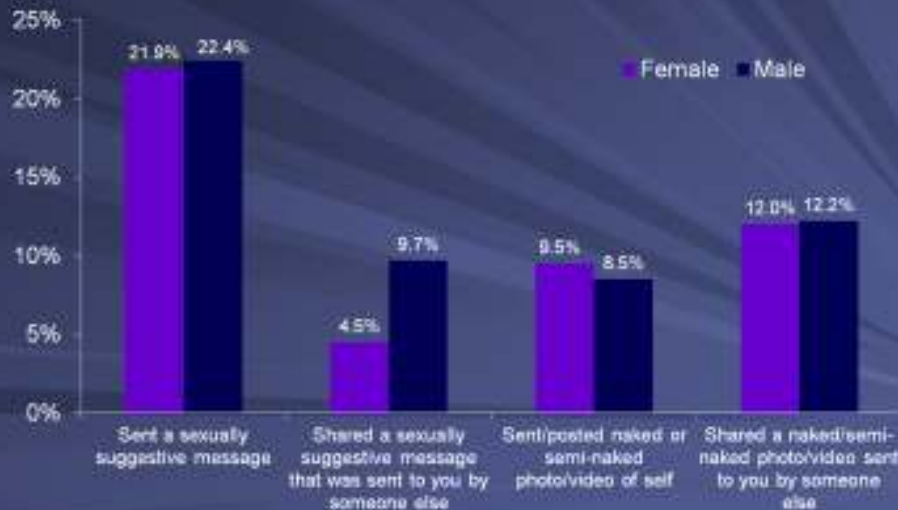
Students reporting in the past year:

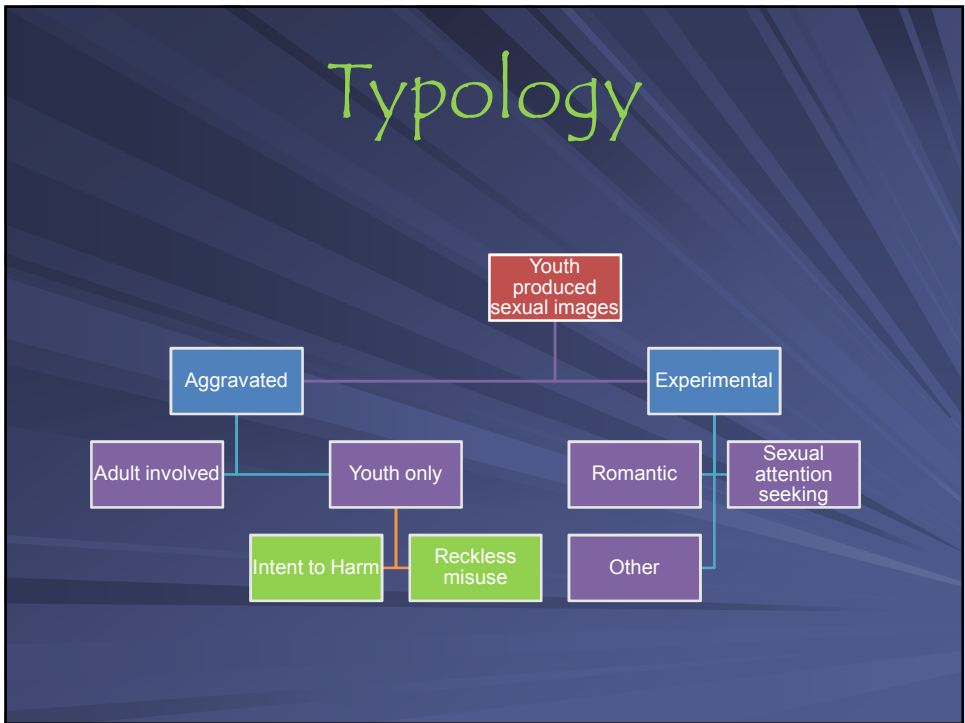
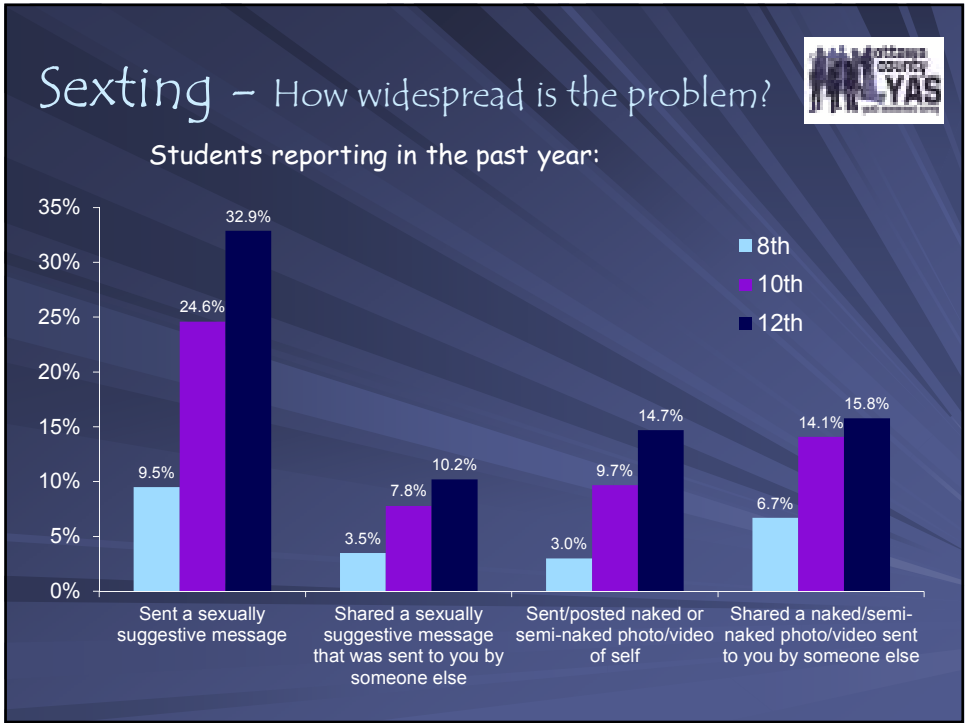


Sexting – How widespread is the problem?



Students reporting in the past year:





Then...

I'll show yours to...



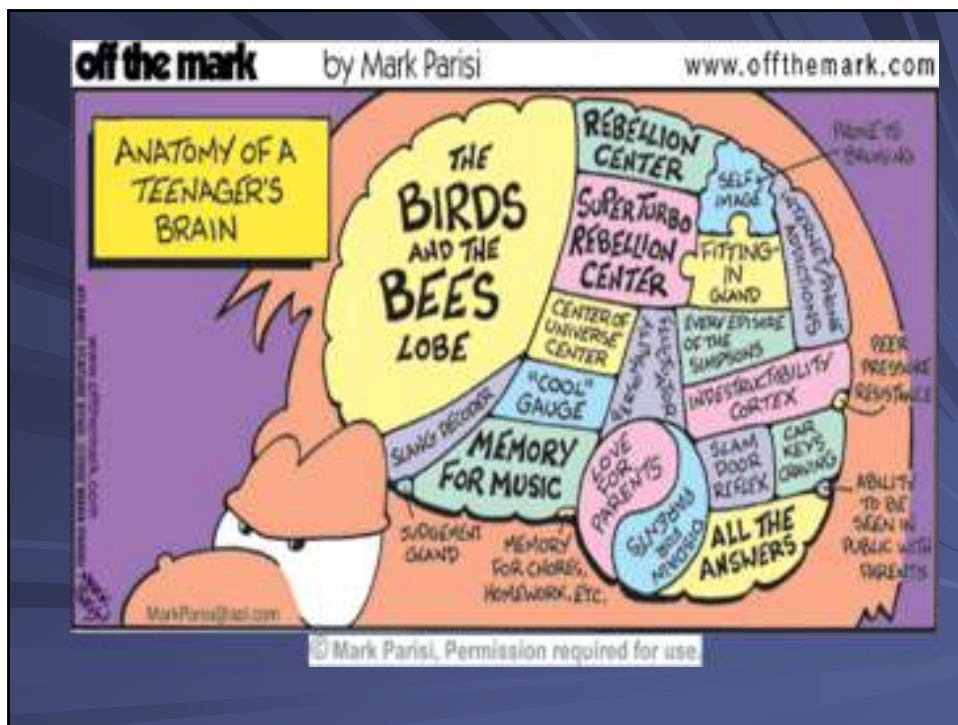
The Problems

- Often forwarded by initial recipient without the sender's consent or knowledge.
- Photos go "viral," reaching large audiences as forwarded from group to group.



The 'Perfect Storm'

"The desire for risk-taking and sexual exploration during the teenage years combined with a constant connection via mobile devices creates a 'perfect storm' for sexting"





Executive Functioning





Adverse Childhood Experiences ACES



ACE Study 10 Experiences

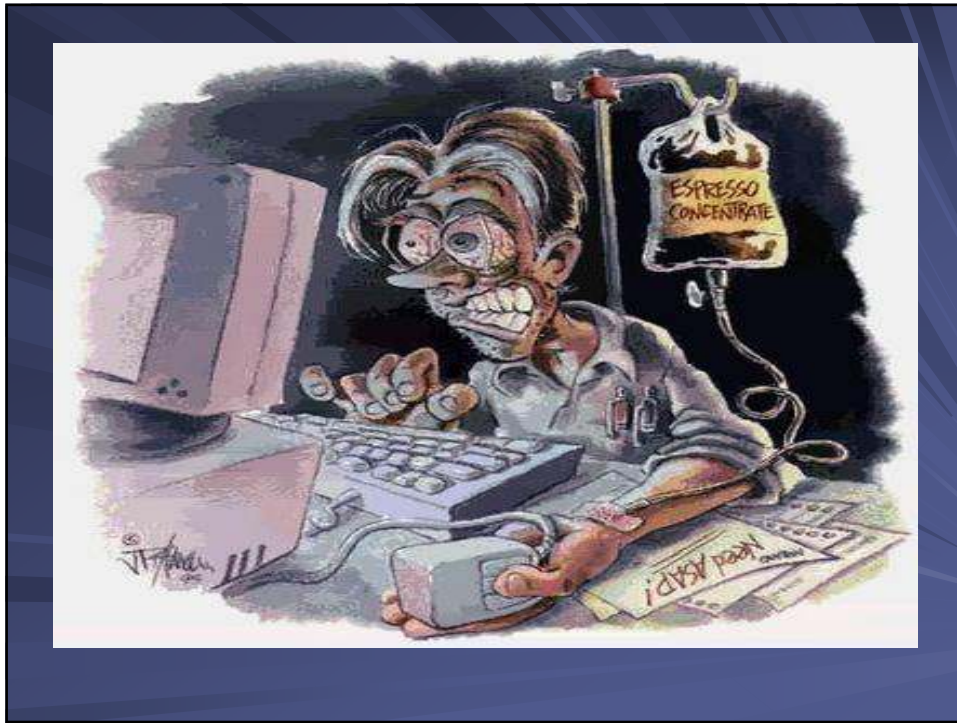
<http://www.cdc.gov/ace/prevalence.htm>

1. Emotional abuse
2. Physical abuse
3. Sexual abuse
4. Physical neglect
5. Emotional neglect
6. Mother treated violently
7. Household substance abuse
8. Household mental illness
9. Parental separation or divorce
10. Incarcerated household member

Some ACE Outcomes

- People with an ACE score of 4
 - Seven times more likely to be alcoholics as adults
 - Six times more likely to have sex before age 15
 - Twice as likely to be diagnosed with cancer
 - Four times as likely to be diagnosed with emphysema
- People with an ACE score of 6
 - 30 times more likely to have attempted suicide

“Childhood stress can have long lasting neural effects, making it harder to exercise self-control, delay gratification, focus attention and do many of the other things that might contribute to a happy life.”



The Net Effect

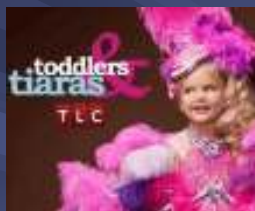


The Online Disinhibition Effect



- [You Don't Know Me \(dissociative anonymity\)](#)
- [You Can't See Me \(invisibility\)](#)
- [See You Later \(asynchronicity\)](#)
- [It's All in My Head \(solipsistic introjection\)](#)
- [It's Just a Game \(dissociative imagination\)](#)
- [We're Equals \(minimizing authority\)](#)
- [Personality Variables](#)
- [True Self?](#)
- [Self Constellations Across Media](#)
- [Altering Self Boundary](#)

Role Models/Media





Normalization of Sexual Exploitation

How does this translate to
our youth?



Underwear
suggests
need
have their very own
moneypot between their
legs."

g marketed
0 year old girls

Accessibility

- 54% of teens text daily
- Half of teens send 60 or more texts a day or 1,500 texts a month
- 1 in 3 teens send over 100 texts a day, or more than 3,000 texts a month

Reasons Teens Give For Sexting

- He asked me to take the picture and I didn't want him to think I was a prude.
- I was pressured into doing it.
 - 51% of girls say they have felt pressure from a guy to send nude photos.
- I was bored.
- Everyone does it and it's no big deal.
 - 1 in 5 teens have sent/posted nude or seminude pictures or videos of themselves.
- It's just flirting
 - 21% of teen girls and 39% of teen boys sent these photos in hopes of dating or 'hooking up' with the recipient.



Sexual Exploitation
 Embarrassment
 Harassment / Suicide
 Prosecution
 Sex Offender Registry

Consequences of Sexting

Definitions

Child Pornography refers to material depicting a minor (any person younger than 18) in a state of undress, engaged in erotic poses or sexual activity.

Sexting - the act of sending/receiving *sexually explicit* messages or *photographs*, by underage persons (*under the age of 18*), when such materials were voluntarily produced or distributed by the underage person themselves.

omg ru goin 2 jail?

■ Currently teens caught sexting could face:

- Indecent Exposure 750.335a
 - 1 year misdemeanor
- Soliciting a minor for immoral purposes 750.145a
 - 4 year felony
- Malicious Use of Telecommunications Service 750.540E
 - 6 month misdemeanor

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Jesse Logan



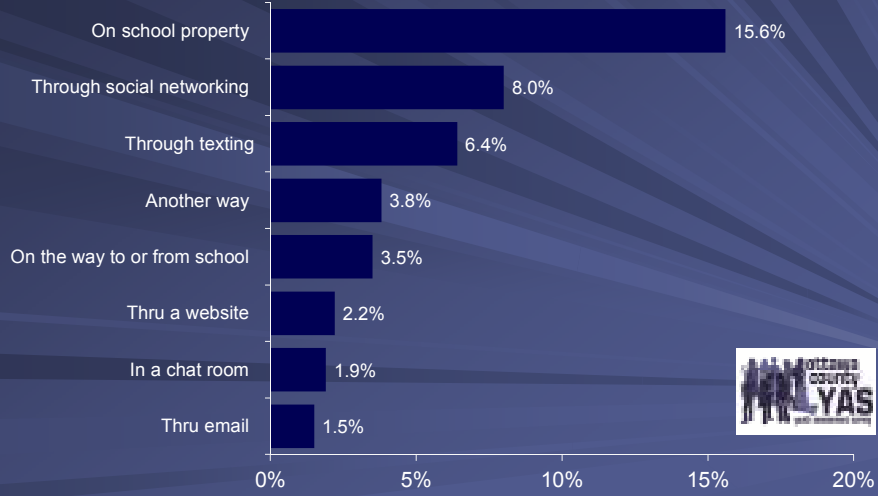


What is Cyberbullying?

- Mean or threatening texts, IMs, emails
- Stealing passwords / Impersonation
- Creating websites (i.e. "hot or not")
- Creating fake profiles
- Posting images/videos (locker room photos)

Bullying: 24.6% of youth report being bullied in the last year

Where students report being bullied (among all students):



Signs of Cyberbullying

Stop using the computer or cell phone

Withdraw from friends and family

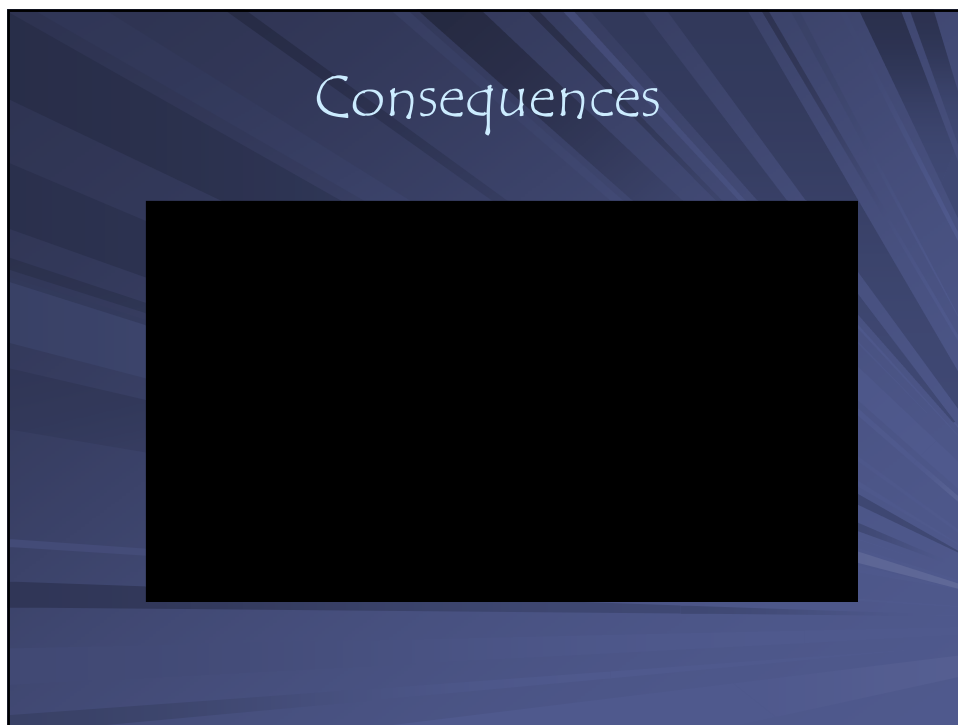
A cyberbullying victim might:

Act nervous when receiving an e-mail, IM or text

Seem uneasy about going to school

Cyberbullying Behaviors

- Quickly switch screens or close programs when you walk by.
- Use the computer at all hours of the night.
- Get unusually upset if they cannot use the computer.
- Laugh excessively while online.
- Avoid discussions about what they are doing.
- Use multiple online accounts or use an account that is not their own.



Consequences

■ Stalking by Proxy

– Posting or attempting to post information, *whether truthful or untruthful*, about a victim, through *any* means of communication (including via the Internet or a computer), without the victim's consent.

■ 2 years/\$5,000 fine

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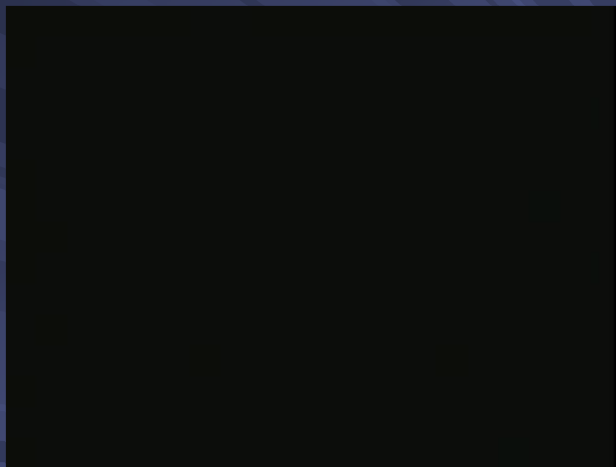
Report
to the website, school,
bully's parents, or law enforcement

What comes to mind when you think of **online predators**?



She's with him?

Exchange



Signs of Grooming

- Check if your child is
 - Receiving gifts through the mail
 - Making calls to unknown numbers
 - Turning away from family and friends
 - Spending a lot of time online
 - Getting upset when he or she can't get online
 - Minimizing the screen or turning off the monitor when you come into the room

Report to Cyber Tipline

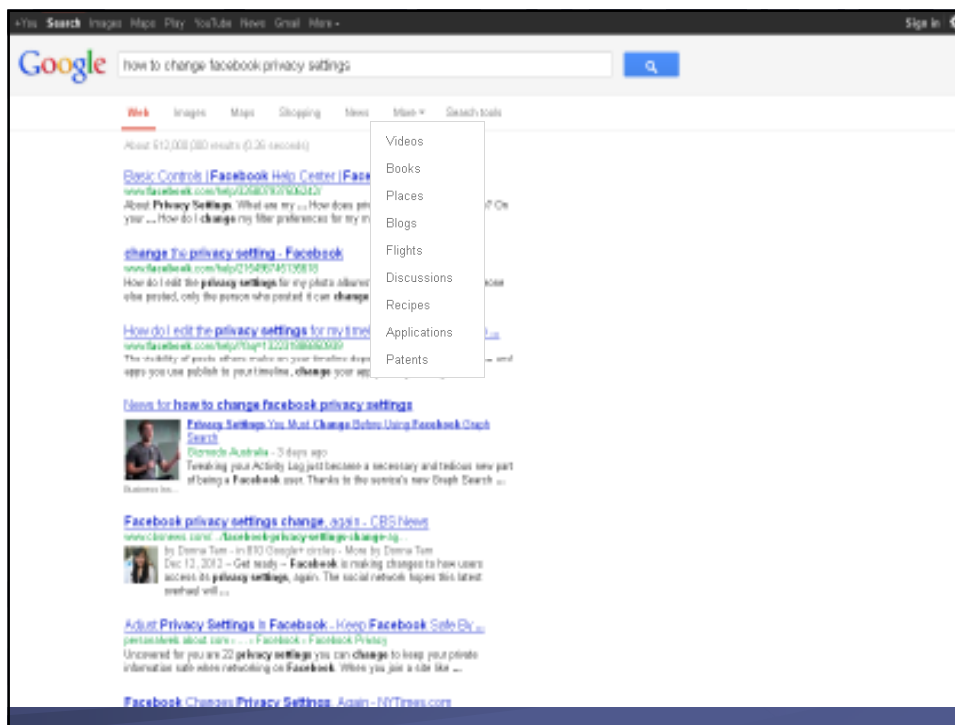
- Anyone who sends your child photos or videos containing obscene content
- Anyone speaking to your child in a sexual manner
- Anyone who asks your child to meet in person

Visit www.cybertipline.com
Call 1-800-THE-LOST



Understand Technology

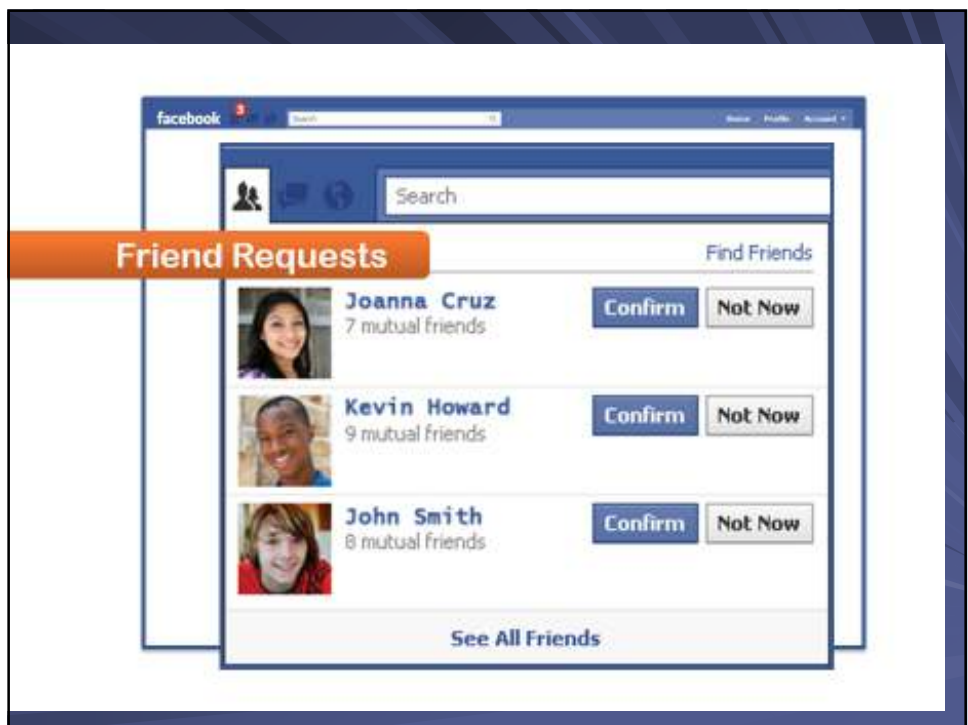




Teach your child how to use technology responsibly.



A screenshot of the Facebook Privacy Settings and Tools page. The page is set to "Friends Only" privacy. A dark grey tooltip box is overlaid on the page, listing the items that are visible to friends. The list includes: "My status, photos, and posts", "Family and relationships", "Photos and videos I'm tagged in", "Birthday", "Permission to comment on your posts", and "Contact information". The background shows the Facebook interface with a search bar, a navigation menu on the left, and the "Privacy Settings and Tools" section. The "Who can see my stuff?" section is partially visible, showing the "Friends Only" setting. The "Who can look me up?" section is also visible, with a toggle switch set to "Off".



Communicate with your child!

**PARENTS, IF YOU'RE NOT ASKING,
THEY'RE NOT TELLING**



48% of parents believe their teens tell them everything they do online



71% of teens have hidden their online behavior from their parents

Source: TRJ Insights & Analytics, May 2013

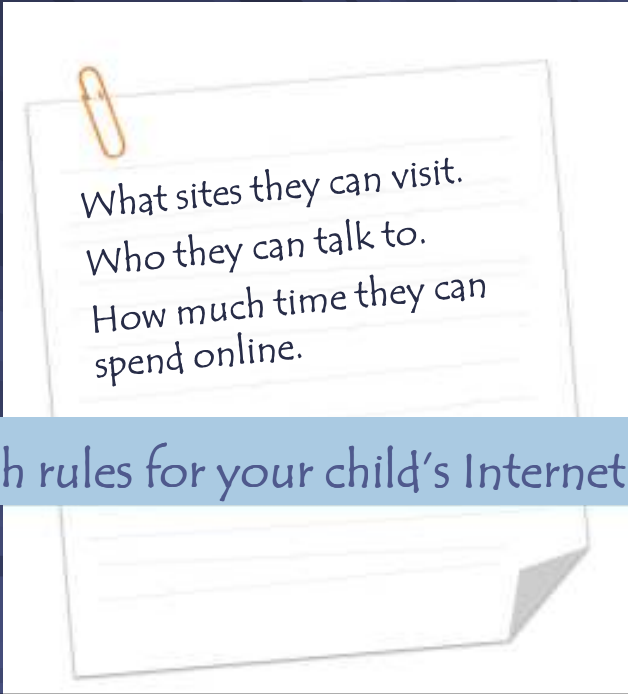
Communicate with your child!

What's your favorite thing to do online?

Show me the funniest YouTube video.



Let's play your favorite online game.



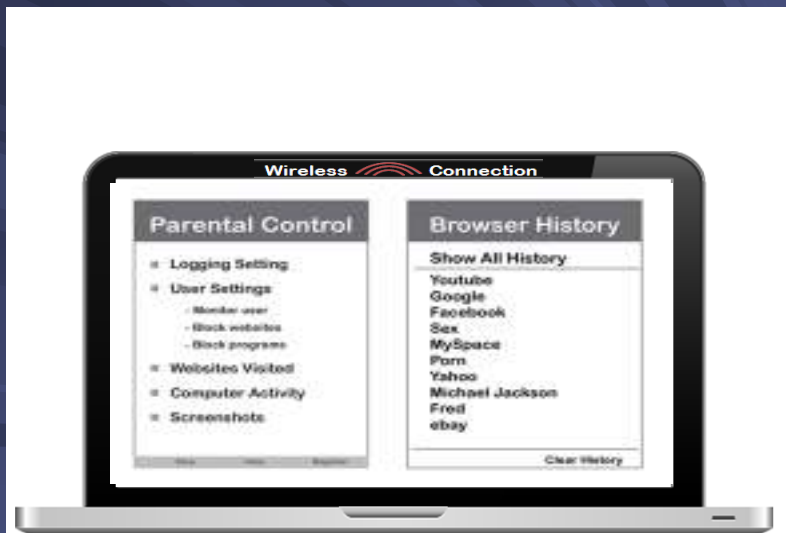
What sites they can visit.
Who they can talk to.
How much time they can
spend online.

Establish rules for your child's Internet use.

Keep the home computer in a
common room.



Monitor computer activity



BE ON THE LOOKOUT

Top 10 Ways Your Teens Are Fooling You Online

- 1 Clearing the browser history (60%)
- 2 Close/minimize browser when parent walked in (50%)
- 3 Hide or delete instant messages or videos (40%)
- 4 Lie or omit details about online activities (39%)
- 4 Use a computer parents don't check (39%)
- 6 Use an Internet-enabled mobile device (37%)
- 7 Use privacy settings to make certain content viewable only by friends (36%)
- 7 Use private browsing modes (36%)
- 9 Creating private email addresses unknown to parents (35%)
- 10 Creating duplicate/fake social networking profiles (35%)

Source: TRU Insights & Analytics, Inc. (8)

